

Clark County School District
Audited Financial Statements
and Required Supplementary Information
June 30, 2022

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JUNE 30, 2022**

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SUMMERS, MCCRARY & SPARKS, P.S.C.
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SUSAN A. LACY, CPA
ALEX R. LEE, CPA

LAURENCE T. SUMMERS
1961-1992
STUART K. MCCRARY, JR., CPA
1982-2022

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Kentucky State Committee of School District Audits
Members of the Board of Education
Clark County School District
Winchester, KY 40391

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Clark County School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Clark County School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Clark County School District, as of June 30, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 19 to the financial statements, in 2022 the District adopted new accounting guidance, GASBS No. 87, *Leases*. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the requirements prescribed by the Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits in the *Auditor Responsibilities and State Compliance Requirements* sections contained in the Kentucky Public School District's Audit Contract and Requirements. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Clark County School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Clark County School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Clark County School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Clark County School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, Schedule of District's Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability, Schedule of District Contributions – Pension, Schedule of District's Proportionate Share of Net OPEB Liability – Medical Insurance Plan, Schedule of District Contributions – Medical Insurance Plan, Schedule of District's Proportionate Share of Net OPEB Liability – Life Insurance Plan, and Schedule of District Contributions – Life Insurance Plan on pages 4-11 and 67-76 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context.

We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Clark County School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 11, 2022, on our consideration of the Clark County School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Clark County School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Clark County School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Summers, McCrary & Sparks, PSC

Lexington, KY
November 11, 2022

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT – WINCHESTER, KENTUCKY
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

As management of the Clark County School District (District), we offer readers of the District’s financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with additional information found within the body of the audit.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

The total General Fund balance for FY 2022 is \$11,173,613 as compared to \$7,595,240 for FY 2021, which is greater than the 2% of total budget as required by state law. The prior year fund balance was revised to recognize a reclassification of expenses from Special Revenue Fund to General Fund and a correction to accounts receivable. The prior year fund balance has been restated from \$7,755,260 to \$7,595,240 to reflect this change. The General Fund had \$53,199,662 in revenue, which primarily consisted of the state program (SEEK), property, utilities, and motor vehicle taxes. Expenditures for General Fund totaled \$51,988,275.

Over the course of the past two and half years, there has been a shift in educational priorities across the nation. Loss of instruction, gaps in exposure to content, and interference in standards mastery are looming results of the recent pandemic. Because of this, it is imperative that there is a focus on quality instruction in Clark County Public Schools. By delivering intentional tier one instruction, we will be able to target all students and provide opportunities for growth.

In Clark County, we believe it is essential that teachers and staff have a plethora of opportunities to learn from their peers and other educational professionals. Professional development is provided for Clark County teachers in many capacities and is based on the needs and interests of the employees. Teachers are regularly surveyed and observed to determine the best areas in which to provide support. In response to teacher needs and increasing teacher capacity and leadership, a professional development academy was established.

Cardinal Connections Academy was a 4-day event that provided multiple professional development courses provided by district leaders, teachers, as well as out-of-district educational professionals. CCA was provided twice during the summer of 2022. It was a great opportunity for teachers to connect beneficial professional development with the classroom while also connecting with other teachers and leaders in the district. While there were three required courses for Clark County employees including: I-Ready: Getting Good Data, MTSS Foundations and Academic/Behavior District Structures, and DEIB: Diversity, Equity, Inclusion, & Belonging, teachers also had the chance to sign up for numerous other courses. These courses pertained to topics about different programs in Clark County like Fountas & Pinnell, meeting unique student needs like mental health, and a multitude of strategies that can be applied to the classroom.

Additionally, each school in the district provides their own in-house professional developments that apply to their building grade levels to prep and prepare teachers to best meet the needs of their students. These professional development opportunities not only happen prior to the start of school, but also take place throughout the school year as needs arise.

While it is easy to frontload professional development and hold learning sessions for teachers at the beginning of a school year, Clark County believes that learning and obtaining new strategies for the classroom should always be ongoing. Therefore, the District Academic Team is providing weekly professional development opportunities. Cardinal Connections Academy: Wednesday Edition is a chance for teachers across the district, no matter the grade level, to attend additional sessions that they find would be helpful for their own classroom or that are of interest to them.

In addition to professional development, Clark County Public Schools is committed to providing support, encouragement and mentoring to all first-year teachers to provide the best educational experience and environment for our students. We are committed to the success of a New Teacher Mentoring Program to foster the relationships and build this support for our first-year teachers.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT – WINCHESTER, KENTUCKY
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

The objectives of the New Teacher Mentoring Program are to familiarize new teachers with school district policies and practices and to integrate them into the social system of the school and community, provide an opportunity for the new teacher to analyze and reflect on their teaching with coaching from veteran teachers, support the development of the new teacher’s professional knowledge and skills, provide continued assistance to face the challenges of the new teacher, cultivate a professional attitude toward teaching and learning and working with others such as students, parents, and colleagues.

Within this mentoring program, we provide 2 cohorts. Cohort 1 is for brand new, first-year teachers. Cohort 1 initially supports new teachers through ongoing monthly cadre meetings. Cadre meetings focus on pertinent activities designed to develop and refine the professional knowledge and skills of the new teachers. Other teachers, including second year teachers, may be invited to attend these meetings as advised by an administrator. District administrators and/or instructional specialists facilitate cadre meetings. Secondly, they are also given an assigned mentor within the school building where the mentor and first year teacher build relationships to foster the learning process of a 1st year teacher. Mentors provide support, resources and encouragement as needed. Support includes adapting to the school culture/climate, guidance with curriculum, teaching strategies, communication skills, providing suggestions and filling in any gaps left by the university teacher training programs. Lastly, teachers in Cohort 1 are given support through observations conducted by a designated committee. Teachers go through 3 cycles of instructional observations where they have pre and post observation sessions.

Cohort 2 is for second year teachers, as well as any teacher who is new to Clark County. This mentoring program provides support through ongoing cadre meetings, modeling lessons, instructional design, and regular observations. Cohort 2 meets the 3rd Monday of the month for 45 minutes of reflection, training, and additional support.

In addition to outside professional development, meetings, and training, the District Academic Team provides support within the classroom for new teachers. The Instructional Specialists spend time building relationships, observing, modeling, and planning with new teachers to give them the most support during their first years in education.

While support for all teachers is a need for our district, another identified area of need was in improving high quality instruction in tier one. Student engagement is a direct need that drives tier one instruction. Through classroom observations along with teacher and administrator input, cooperative learning strategies have been identified as a need in our district to improve tier one instruction. In multiple consultation meetings with KAGAN, it has been determined that KAGAN will provide the engagement piece we are lacking. Through a three-year plan, Clark County plans to provide direct instruction in regards to cooperative learning through KAGAN to strengthen engagement across the content and grade levels.

In addition, I-Ready is a new platform that CCPS is implementing this year to aid with tier one instruction, provide tier two support along with being our universal screening tool. I-Ready provides standards-based resources for grades K-8. This tool allows teachers to fill in instructional gaps and recognize the prerequisite skills needed for grade level instruction that may be lacking.

Through professional development opportunities, new teacher support, and the implementation of new programs such as KAGAN and I-Ready, Clark County strives to provide whatever it takes to assist with tier one instruction in each school.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT – WINCHESTER, KENTUCKY
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the District’s basic financial statements. The District’s basic financial statements comprise three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide financial statements. The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District’s finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net position presents information on all of the District’s assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the district is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the District’s net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

The government-wide financial statements outline functions of the District that are principally supported by property taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities). The governmental activities of the District include instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant, student transportation and operation of non-instructional services. Fixed assets and related debt is also supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues. The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 12-13 of this report.

Fund financial statements. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. This is a state mandated uniform system and chart of accounts for all Kentucky public school districts utilizing the MUNIS administrative software. The District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the District can be divided into two categories: governmental and proprietary funds. The only proprietary funds are our vending and food service operations. All other activities of the district are included in the governmental funds. The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 14-22 of this report.

Notes to the financial statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 23-66 of this report.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government’s financial position. In the case of the District, assets plus deferred outflows of resources exceeded liabilities plus deferred inflows of resources by \$55,031,025 as of June 30, 2022 as compared to \$45,802,983 in the prior year. The prior year net position was revised to recognize a correction of grants receivable from the federal government. The prior year fund balance has been restated from \$45,963,003 to \$45,802,983 to reflect these changes. The District also implemented GASBS No. 87 *Leases*. This guidance requires recognition of an intangible right-to-use asset for property leased to the District and a lease receivable for property leased by the District along with a lease liability for the property leased to the District and a deferred inflow for the lease payments receivable by the District.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT – WINCHESTER, KENTUCKY
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

The District recognized the following for the implementation and current year activity of these leases:

	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Intangible Right-to-Use Asset</u>	<u>Accumulated Amortization</u>	<u>Lease Liability</u>
Equipment lease	General	\$358,512	\$23,901	\$336,246

The largest portion of the District’s net position reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land and improvements, buildings and improvements, vehicles, furniture and equipment and construction in progress), less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The District uses these capital assets to provide services to its students; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the District’s investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities. The District’s financial position is the product of several financial transactions including the net results of activities, the acquisition and payment of debt, the acquisition and disposal of capital assets, and the depreciation of capital assets.

Net position for the years ending June 30, 2022 and 2021

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>Change</u>
Current Assets	\$ 18,861,445	\$ 12,960,938	\$ 5,900,507
Noncurrent Assets	150,246,065	150,872,840	(626,775)
Total Assets	<u>169,107,510</u>	<u>163,833,778</u>	<u>5,273,732</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>10,122,667</u>	<u>9,977,143</u>	<u>145,524</u>
Current Liabilities	7,571,206	7,731,225	(160,019)
Noncurrent Liabilities	104,719,424	114,326,214	(9,606,790)
Total Liabilities	<u>112,290,630</u>	<u>122,057,439</u>	<u>(9,766,809)</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>11,908,522</u>	<u>5,950,499</u>	<u>5,958,023</u>
Net Position			
Investment in capital assets (net)	73,014,703	70,359,118	2,655,585
Restricted	3,845,286	2,238,864	1,606,422
Unrestricted	(21,828,964)	(26,794,999)	4,966,035
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 55,031,025</u>	<u>\$ 45,802,983</u>	<u>\$ 9,228,042</u>

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT – WINCHESTER, KENTUCKY
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

The following table presents a summary of revenues and expenses for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021.

	Summary of Revenue and Expenditures					
	Governmental		Business-type		Total	
	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021
Revenues:		Restated				Restated
Local revenue sources	\$26,198,567	\$24,123,558	\$211,289	\$50,585	\$26,409,856	\$24,174,143
State revenue sources	21,009,518	24,205,820	629,195	518,750	21,638,713	24,724,570
Federal revenue sources	19,126,661	11,116,112	4,594,522	2,116,420	23,721,183	13,232,532
Investments	94,507	159,623	7,926	5,886	102,433	165,509
Total Revenue	66,429,253	59,605,113	5,442,932	2,691,641	71,872,185	62,296,754
Expenses:						
Instruction	29,485,551	31,149,951	0	0	29,485,551	31,149,951
Student support services	3,940,480	3,965,373	0	0	3,940,480	3,965,373
Instructional support	1,003,407	1,444,846	0	0	1,003,407	1,444,846
District administration	1,190,081	791,608	0	0	1,190,081	791,608
School administration	1,379,522	1,501,436	0	0	1,379,522	1,501,436
Business support	1,557,188	1,473,235	0	0	1,557,188	1,473,235
Plant operations	7,282,027	7,335,847	0	0	7,282,027	7,335,847
Student transportation	5,781,952	4,725,275	0	0	5,781,952	4,725,275
Community service	1,420,605	927,904	0	0	1,420,605	927,904
Interest on long-term debt	5,002,330	4,633,599	0	0	5,002,330	4,633,599
Food service	295,996	397,595	4,305,004	3,162,818	4,601,000	3,560,413
Total Expenses	58,339,139	58,346,669	4,305,004	3,162,818	62,644,143	61,509,487
Change in net position	8,090,114	1,258,444	1,137,928	(471,177)	9,228,042	787,267
Beginning net position	47,572,327	46,313,883	(1,769,344)	(1,298,167)	45,802,983	45,015,716
Ending net position	\$55,662,441	\$47,572,327	(\$631,416)	(\$1,769,344)	\$55,031,025	\$45,802,983

Governmental Activities

The revenue derived from local taxes makes up 35% of the total revenue and state funding makes up 32% of total revenue. Instruction makes up 51% of total Governmental Fund Expenditures. Central support services expenditures are: Transportation 10%, Maintenance & Operations 12%, School Administration 2% and Other Support Functions 25%.

Business-Type Activities

Revenues for Food Service Fund totals \$5,442,932 as of June 30, 2022, an increase of \$2,751,291 from 2021. These revenues include lunchroom sales, federal and state grants, federal commodities, and interest income. Total Operating Expenditures for Food Service Fund totals \$4,305,004 as of June 30, 2022, an increase of \$1,142,186 from 2021. The Change in Net position (Revenues less Expenditures) for the Food Service Fund is an increase of \$1,137,928. The net position for the Food Service fund was a deficit of \$631,416 at June 30, 2022. This balance reflects the effects of the accrued pension and OPEB amounts, if these amounts were excluded the net position for the Food Service Fund would be a surplus of \$2,146,578.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT – WINCHESTER, KENTUCKY
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

FUND-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

The following tables present a summary of revenue and expense, excluding transfers for selected funds for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021 (including on-behalf payments). These tables include capital outlay with the corresponding program that purchased the assets. Food service amounts are presented on the accrual basis while general fund and special revenue fund are on the modified accrual basis.

For the Year ending June 30, 2022

	<u>GENERAL FUND</u>	<u>SPECIAL REVENUE FUND</u>	<u>FOOD SERVICE FUND</u>
REVENUES:			
From local sources:			
Taxes:			
Property	\$ 16,347,842	\$ 0	\$ 0
Motor vehicle	1,716,182	0	0
Utilities	2,839,120	0	0
Earnings on investments	85,820	88	7,926
Other local revenues	990,833	92,142	0
Intergovernmental - state	30,886,440	2,497,921	629,195
Intergovernmental - federal	333,425	15,893,603	4,594,522
Lunchroom sales	0	0	211,289
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>53,199,662</u>	<u>18,483,754</u>	<u>5,442,932</u>
EXPENDITURES:			
Instruction:	29,755,769	10,892,294	0
Support Services:			
Student	3,456,662	1,081,467	0
Instructional staff	932,477	429,070	0
District administration	1,188,923	26,668	0
School administration	2,117,782	56,639	0
Business	1,473,164	208,128	0
Plant operations and maintenance	5,714,991	781,180	0
Student transportation	4,701,893	363,867	0
Food service	0	295,996	4,305,004
Community service	689,865	663,195	0
Capital outlay	1,387,835	0	0
Debt service	568,914	0	0
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>51,988,275</u>	<u>14,798,504</u>	<u>4,305,004</u>
Excess (Deficit) of Revenues over Expenditures	<u>\$ 1,211,387</u>	<u>\$ 3,685,250</u>	<u>\$ 1,137,928</u>

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT – WINCHESTER, KENTUCKY
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

For the Year ending June 30, 2021

	GENERAL FUND	SPECIAL REVENUE FUND	FOOD SERVICE FUND
REVENUES:			
From local sources:			
Taxes:			
Property	\$ 15,827,182	\$ 0	\$ 0
Motor vehicle	1,446,277	0	0
Utilities	2,569,659	0	0
Earnings on investments	130,324	80	5,886
Other local revenues	675,888	17,331	(11,836)
Intergovernmental - state	29,219,534	3,618,187	518,750
Intergovernmental - federal	352,184	7,895,524	2,116,420
Lunchroom sales	0	0	62,421
TOTAL REVENUES	50,221,048	11,531,122	2,691,641
EXPENDITURES:			
Instruction:	30,571,728	7,124,606	0
Support Services:			
Student	3,787,745	334,531	0
Instructional staff	882,869	867,369	0
District administration	710,932	211,037	0
School administration	2,158,390	20,634	0
Business	1,408,097	0	0
Plant operations and maintenance	4,836,349	1,652,795	0
Student transportation	3,677,698	160,767	0
Food service	0	397,595	3,162,818
Community service	319,428	502,336	0
Capital outlay	1,405,269	0	0
Debt service	536,090	0	0
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	50,294,595	11,271,670	3,162,818
Excess (Deficit) of Revenues over Expenditures	\$ (73,547)	\$ 259,452	\$ (471,177)

Debt

At June 30, 2022, the School District had \$77,560,335 in debt outstanding, including leases that were recognized with the implementation of GASBS No. 87, *Leases*, in FY 2022, less a discount of \$328,973; \$9,083,579 of the District’s debt will be paid from the KSFCC funding provided by the State of Kentucky. A total of \$4,458,675 is due within one year.

Capital Assets

The Board added \$2,339,239 to the governmental funds and \$24,468 to the proprietary fund in capital assets during the year, primarily for construction projects.

Comments on Budget Comparisons

General fund budget compared to actual revenue varied from line item to line item with the ending actual revenues being \$1,640,197 more than budget. General fund budget compared to actual expenditures varied from line item to line item with the ending actual expenditures being \$8,915,704 less than budget. The District’s total general fund revenues for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, before interfund transfers, was \$53,199,662, an increase of \$2,978,614 from the total revenues of \$50,221,048 for 2021.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT – WINCHESTER, KENTUCKY
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

BUDGETARY IMPLICATIONS

In Kentucky the public school fiscal year is July 1-June 30; other programs, i.e. some federal operate on a different fiscal calendar, but are reflected in the district overall budget. By law the budget must have a minimum 2% contingency.

Questions regarding this report should be directed to Dustin Howard, Superintendent, or Aleisha Ellis, Director of Finance, at (859) 744-4545 or by mail at 1600 W. Lexington Avenue, Winchester, KY 40391.

CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2022

	PRIMARY GOVERNMENT		
	GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL
ASSETS:			
Current Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 11,139,272	\$ 1,508,865	\$ 12,648,137
Accounts receivable			
Taxes	504,838	-	504,838
Accounts	52,766	431,721	484,487
Intergovernmental - federal	5,191,056	-	5,191,056
Inventory	-	32,927	32,927
Total Current Assets	<u>16,887,932</u>	<u>1,973,513</u>	<u>18,861,445</u>
Noncurrent Assets			
Non-depreciated capital assets	49,817,928	-	49,817,928
Net depreciated capital assets	99,909,025	184,500	100,093,525
Net intangible right-to-use assets	334,612	-	334,612
Total Noncurrent Assets	<u>150,061,565</u>	<u>184,500</u>	<u>150,246,065</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>166,949,497</u>	<u>2,158,013</u>	<u>169,107,510</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES			
Pension - CERS	3,136,687	279,398	3,416,085
OPEB - CERS	2,909,894	357,412	3,267,306
OPEB - KTRS	3,439,276	-	3,439,276
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES	<u>9,485,857</u>	<u>636,810</u>	<u>10,122,667</u>
LIABILITIES:			
Current Liabilities			
Accounts payable	622,326	11,435	633,761
Accrued payroll	516,845	-	516,845
Accrued interest	786,575	-	786,575
Unearned revenues	1,001,884	-	1,001,884
Current portion of accrued sick leave	173,466	-	173,466
Current portion of bond obligations	4,162,992	-	4,162,992
Current portion of lease liabilities	68,148	-	68,148
Current portion of financed purchases	227,535	-	227,535
Total Current Liabilities	<u>7,559,771</u>	<u>11,435</u>	<u>7,571,206</u>
Noncurrent Liabilities			
Noncurrent portion of bond obligations	71,186,982	-	71,186,982
Noncurrent portion of lease liabilities	268,098	-	268,098
Noncurrent portion of financed purchases	1,317,607	-	1,317,607
Noncurrent portion of accrued sick leave	370,578	-	370,578
Net pension liability - CERS	15,794,869	2,042,535	17,837,404
Net OPEB liability - CERS	4,693,751	661,004	5,354,755
Net OPEB liability - KTRS	8,384,000	-	8,384,000
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	<u>102,015,885</u>	<u>2,703,539</u>	<u>104,719,424</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>109,575,656</u>	<u>2,714,974</u>	<u>112,290,630</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Pension - CERS	2,810,737	431,786	3,242,523
OPEB - CERS	2,434,520	279,479	2,713,999
OPEB - KTRS	5,952,000	-	5,952,000
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>11,197,257</u>	<u>711,265</u>	<u>11,908,522</u>
NET POSITION			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	72,830,203	184,500	73,014,703
Restricted For:			
Capital projects	2,431,249	-	2,431,249
Other	1,414,037	-	1,414,037
Unrestricted	(21,013,048)	(815,916)	(21,828,964)
TOTAL NET POSITION	<u>\$ 55,662,441</u>	<u>\$ (631,416)</u>	<u>\$ 55,031,025</u>

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS	PROGRAM REVENUES				NET (EXPENSE) REVENUE AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION PRIMARY GOVERNMENT		
	EXPENSES	CHARGES FOR SERVICES	OPERATING GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS	CAPITAL GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS	GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL
Primary Government							
Governmental Activities:							
Instructional	\$ 29,485,551	\$ -	\$ 18,010,836	\$ -	\$ (11,474,715)	\$ -	\$ (11,474,715)
Support Services:							
Student	3,940,480	-	-	-	(3,940,480)	-	(3,940,480)
Instructional staff	1,003,407	-	-	-	(1,003,407)	-	(1,003,407)
District administration	1,190,081	17,027	-	-	(1,173,054)	-	(1,173,054)
School administration	1,379,522	188,581	-	-	(1,190,941)	-	(1,190,941)
Business	1,557,188	-	-	-	(1,557,188)	-	(1,557,188)
Plant operations and maintenance	7,282,027	-	-	-	(7,282,027)	-	(7,282,027)
Student transportation	5,781,952	-	-	-	(5,781,952)	-	(5,781,952)
Food service	295,996	-	-	-	(295,996)	-	(295,996)
Community service	1,420,605	-	-	-	(1,420,605)	-	(1,420,605)
Interest on long-term debt	5,002,330	-	-	4,152,063	(850,267)	-	(850,267)
Total Governmental Activities	58,339,139	205,608	18,010,836	4,152,063	(35,970,632)	-	(35,970,632)
Business-Type Activities:							
Lunchroom sales	4,305,004	211,289	5,223,717	-	-	1,130,002	1,130,002
Total Primary Government	\$ 62,644,143	\$ 416,897	\$ 23,234,553	\$ 4,152,063	\$ (35,970,632)	\$ 1,130,002	\$ (34,840,630)
			General Revenues:				
			Taxes:				
			Property		\$ 19,360,908	\$ -	\$ 19,360,908
			Motor vehicle		2,009,121	-	2,009,121
			Utilities		2,839,120	-	2,839,120
			State aid formula grants		19,760,101	-	19,760,101
			Interest and investment earnings		94,507	7,926	102,433
			Loss on disposal		(3,011)	-	(3,011)
			Total General Revenues		44,060,746	7,926	44,068,672
			Change in Net Position		8,090,114	1,137,928	9,228,042
			Net Position beginning		47,732,347	(1,769,344)	45,963,003
			Prior Period Adjustment		(160,020)	-	(160,020)
			Net Position beginning - restated		47,572,327	(1,769,344)	45,802,983
			Net Position ending		\$ 55,662,441	\$ (631,416)	\$ 55,031,025

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2022

	GENERAL FUND	SPECIAL REVENUE (GRANT) FUNDS	CONSTRUCTION FUND	DEBT SERVICE FUND	NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
ASSETS:						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 7,707,093	\$ -	\$ 2,556,501	\$ -	\$ 875,678	\$ 11,139,272
Interfund receivable	3,800,129	-	-	-	-	3,800,129
Accounts receivable						
Taxes	504,838	-	-	-	-	504,838
Other	27,187	-	-	-	25,579	52,766
Intergovernmental - federal	-	3,933,749	-	1,257,307	-	5,191,056
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 12,039,247	\$ 3,933,749	\$ 2,556,501	\$ 1,257,307	\$ 901,257	\$ 20,688,061
LIABILITIES:						
Interfund payable	\$ -	\$ 2,542,822	\$ -	\$ 1,257,307	\$ -	\$ 3,800,129
Accounts payable	348,789	98,537	131,621	-	43,379	622,326
Accrued payroll	516,845	-	-	-	-	516,845
Sick leave payable	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unearned revenue	-	976,305	-	-	25,579	1,001,884
TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$ 865,634	\$ 3,617,664	\$ 131,621	\$ 1,257,307	\$ 68,958	\$ 5,941,184
FUND BALANCES:						
Restricted						
Capital projects	-	-	2,424,880	-	6,369	2,431,249
Sick leave	272,022	-	-	-	-	272,022
Other	-	316,085	-	-	825,930	1,142,015
Committed	79,384	-	-	-	-	79,384
Assigned	333,718	-	-	-	-	333,718
Unassigned	10,488,489	-	-	-	-	10,488,489
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	\$ 11,173,613	\$ 316,085	\$ 2,424,880	\$ -	\$ 832,299	\$ 14,746,877
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 12,039,247	\$ 3,933,749	\$ 2,556,501	\$ 1,257,307	\$ 901,257	\$ 20,688,061

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2022

Total Governmental Fund Balances	\$	14,746,877
<p>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:</p>		
<p>Capital assets are not reported in the fund financial statements because they are not current financial resources, but they are reported in the statement of net position.</p>		150,061,565
<p>Deferred outflows of resources are not recorded in the government fund financials because they do not affect current resources, but are recorded in the statement of net position.</p>		
Pension		3,136,687
OPEB		6,349,170
<p>Deferred inflows of resources are not recorded in the government fund financials because they do not affect current resources, but are recorded in the statement of net position.</p>		
Pension		(2,810,737)
OPEB		(8,386,520)
<p>Certain assets (obligations) are not a use of financial resources and therefore, are not reported in the government funds, but are presented in the statement of net position</p>		
Net pension liability		(15,794,869)
Net OPEB liability		(13,077,751)
<p>Certain liabilities (such as bonds and leases payable, the long-term portion of accrued sick leave, and accrued interest) are not reported in the fund financial statement because they are not due and payable, but are presented in the statement of net position</p>		
Bond obligations		(75,349,974)
Lease liabilities		(336,246)
Financed purchases		(1,545,142)
Accrued interest		(786,575)
Accrued sick leave		(544,044)
		(18,561,981)
Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$	55,662,441

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	GENERAL FUND	SPECIAL REVENUE (GRANT) FUNDS	CONSTRUCTION FUND	DEBT SERVICE FUND	NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
REVENUES:						
From local sources:						
Taxes:						
Property	\$ 16,347,842	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,013,066	\$ 19,360,908
Motor vehicle	1,716,182	-	-	-	292,939	2,009,121
Utilities	2,839,120	-	-	-	-	2,839,120
Earnings on investments	85,820	88	4,502	-	4,097	94,507
Other local revenues	990,833	92,142	-	-	906,443	1,989,418
Intergovernmental - state	30,886,440	2,497,921	-	1,252,430	1,598,807	36,235,598
Intergovernmental - federal	333,425	15,893,603	-	2,899,633	-	19,126,661
TOTAL REVENUES	53,199,662	18,483,754	4,502	4,152,063	5,815,352	81,655,333
EXPENDITURES:						
Current:						
Instruction:	29,755,769	10,892,294	-	-	572,674	41,220,737
Support Services:						
Student	3,456,662	1,081,467	-	-	3,398	4,541,527
Instructional staff	932,477	429,070	-	-	50,822	1,412,369
District administration	1,188,923	26,668	-	-	-	1,215,591
School administration	2,117,782	56,639	-	-	-	2,174,421
Business	1,473,164	208,128	-	-	-	1,681,292
Plant operations and maintenance	5,714,991	781,180	-	-	43,475	6,539,646
Student transportation	4,701,893	363,867	-	-	99,778	5,165,538
Food service	-	295,996	-	-	-	295,996
Community service	689,865	663,195	-	-	24,947	1,378,007
Capital outlay	1,387,835	-	951,404	-	-	2,339,239
Debt service	568,914	-	-	18,035,114	-	18,604,028
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	51,988,275	14,798,504	951,404	18,035,114	795,094	86,568,391
Excess (Deficit) of Revenues over Expenditures	1,211,387	3,685,250	(946,902)	(13,883,051)	5,020,258	(4,913,058)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):						
Debt issuance proceeds	294,725	-	-	9,770,000	-	10,064,725
Bond premium	-	-	-	12,192	-	12,192
Operating transfers in	2,176,398	104,137	2,100,000	4,100,859	19,352	8,500,746
Operating transfers out	(104,137)	(3,472,796)	-	-	(4,923,813)	(8,500,746)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	2,366,986	(3,368,659)	2,100,000	13,883,051	(4,904,461)	10,076,917
Net Change in Fund Balances	3,578,373	316,591	1,153,098	-	115,797	5,163,859
Fund Balance beginning of year	7,755,260	(506)	1,271,782	-	716,502	9,743,038
Prior Period Adjustment	(160,020)	-	-	-	-	(160,020)
Fund Balance beginning of year - restated	7,595,240	(506)	1,271,782	-	716,502	9,583,018
Fund Balance end of year	\$ 11,173,613	\$ 316,085	\$ 2,424,880	\$ -	\$ 832,299	\$ 14,746,877

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES,
EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	\$	5,163,859
<p>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:</p>		
<p>Deferred losses are expensed as incurred in the fund financial statement, but are amortized over the life of the bond in the statement of activities:</p>		
Amortization expense		(34,301)
<p>Bond discounts and premiums are expensed as incurred in the fund financial statement, but are amortized over the life of the bond in the statement of activities:</p>		
Bond discount		(12,192)
Amortization expense		(22,021)
<p>Issuance of debt proceeds are recognized in this fund financial statement as resources available for use as current financial resources, but these proceeds are not recognized in the statement of activities.</p>		
Issuance of debt		(10,064,725)
<p>The proceeds from the disposal of capital assets provide current financial resources and are reported in the fund financial statements. However, for governmental activities the proceeds are reported net of the cost less any accumulated depreciation.</p>		
		(3,011)
<p>Capital outlays are reported as expenditures in the fund financial statements because they are current financial resources, but they are presented as assets in the statement of activities and depreciated over their estimated economic lives. The difference is the amount by which capital outlay exceeds depreciation expense for the year.</p>		
Capital outlays		2,339,239
Depreciation expense		(3,315,581)
<p>Generally, expenditures recognized in the fund financial statements are limited to only those that use current financial resources, but expenses are recognized in the statement of activities when they are incurred</p>		
Accrued interest		(81,795)
Sick leave		(51,605)
<p>Governmental funds report retirement contributions as expenditure when paid. However, in the statement of activities, pension expense is the cost of benefits earned, adjusted for member contributions, and the recognition of changes in deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions and investment experience.</p>		
KTRS on-behalf revenue		(15,223,067)
KTRS on-behalf pension expense		14,959,067
KTRS on-behalf OPEB expense		264,000
Pension expense		(391,023)
OPEB expense		823,456
<p>Bond, financed purchase, and lease payments are recognized as expenditures of current financial resources in the fund financial statements, but are reductions of liabilities in the statement of net position.</p>		
		<u>13,739,814</u>
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$	<u><u>8,090,114</u></u>

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	GENERAL FUND			VARIANCE Favorable (Unfavorable)
	BUDGETED AMOUNTS		ACTUAL	
	ORIGINAL	FINAL		
REVENUES:				
From Local Sources:				
Taxes:				
Property	\$ 15,154,173	\$ 16,103,560	\$ 16,347,842	\$ 244,282
Motor vehicle	1,246,755	1,223,315	1,716,182	492,867
Utilities	2,500,000	2,400,000	2,839,120	439,120
Earnings on investments	150,000	160,000	85,820	(74,180)
Other local revenues	750,969	765,744	990,833	225,089
Intergovernmental - state	28,960,281	30,656,846	30,886,440	229,594
Intergovernmental - indirect federal	250,000	250,000	333,425	83,425
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>49,012,178</u>	<u>51,559,465</u>	<u>53,199,662</u>	<u>1,640,197</u>
EXPENDITURES:				
Current:				
Instruction:	32,024,283	31,332,349	29,755,769	1,576,580
Support Services:				
Student	3,597,516	3,384,216	3,638,344	(254,128)
Instructional staff	1,076,940	1,061,954	932,477	129,477
District administration	736,213	1,192,576	1,188,923	3,653
School administration	2,145,191	2,170,343	2,117,782	52,561
Business	1,372,243	1,319,056	1,473,164	(154,108)
Plant operations and maintenance	5,414,346	6,407,303	6,630,456	(223,153)
Student transportation	3,978,270	4,067,805	4,992,581	(924,776)
Community service	508,393	1,173,267	689,865	483,402
Debt service	536,090	768,765	568,914	199,851
Contingency	4,522,960	8,026,345	-	8,026,345
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>55,912,445</u>	<u>60,903,979</u>	<u>51,988,275</u>	<u>8,915,704</u>
Excess (Deficit) of Revenues over Expenditures	<u>(6,900,267)</u>	<u>(9,344,514)</u>	<u>1,211,387</u>	<u>10,555,901</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):				
Debt issuance proceeds	-	-	294,725	294,725
Operating transfers in	389,566	2,003,602	2,176,398	172,796
Operating transfers out	(104,121)	(97,788)	(104,137)	(6,349)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	<u>285,445</u>	<u>1,905,814</u>	<u>2,366,986</u>	<u>461,172</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	<u>(6,614,822)</u>	<u>(7,438,700)</u>	<u>3,578,373</u>	<u>11,017,073</u>
Fund Balance beginning	6,614,822	7,438,700	7,755,260	316,560
Prior Period Adjustment	-	-	(160,020)	(160,020)
Fund Balance beginning - restated	<u>6,614,822</u>	<u>7,438,700</u>	<u>7,595,240</u>	<u>156,540</u>
Fund Balance ending	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 11,173,613</u>	<u>\$ 11,173,613</u>

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
BUDGET AND ACTUAL - SPECIAL REVENUE FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	SPECIAL REVENUE FUND			VARIANCE Favorable (Unfavorable)
	BUDGETED AMOUNTS		ACTUAL	
	ORIGINAL	FINAL		
REVENUES:				
From Local Sources:				
Earnings on investments	\$ 80	\$ 88	\$ 88	\$ -
Other local revenues	344,211	26,911	92,142	65,231
Intergovernmental - state	3,708,534	2,670,413	2,497,921	(172,492)
Intergovernmental - indirect federal	13,991,067	16,735,740	15,893,603	(842,137)
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>18,043,892</u>	<u>19,433,152</u>	<u>18,483,754</u>	<u>(949,398)</u>
EXPENDITURES:				
Current:				
Instruction:	22,069,091	12,315,073	10,892,294	1,422,779
Support Services:				
Student	411,788	874,096	1,081,467	(207,371)
Instructional staff	820,149	376,962	429,070	(52,108)
District administration	206,990	85,000	26,668	58,332
School administration	-	-	56,639	(56,639)
Business	25,535	168,136	208,128	(39,992)
Plant operations and maintenance	1,782,315	1,166,980	781,180	385,800
Student transportation	170,228	103,318	363,867	(260,549)
Food service	132,964	16,056	295,996	(279,940)
Community service	737,525	597,525	663,195	(65,670)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>26,356,585</u>	<u>15,703,146</u>	<u>14,798,504</u>	<u>904,642</u>
Excess (Deficit) of Revenues over Expenditures	<u>(8,312,693)</u>	<u>3,730,006</u>	<u>3,685,250</u>	<u>(44,756)</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):				
Operating transfers in	104,121	104,137	104,137	-
Operating transfers out	(665,488)	(4,100,179)	(3,472,796)	627,383
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	<u>(561,367)</u>	<u>(3,996,042)</u>	<u>(3,368,659)</u>	<u>627,383</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	(8,874,060)	(266,036)	316,591	582,627
Fund Balance beginning	-	-	(506)	(506)
Fund Balance ending	<u>\$ (8,874,060)</u>	<u>\$ (266,036)</u>	<u>\$ 316,085</u>	<u>\$ 582,121</u>

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUND
JUNE 30, 2022

	FOOD SERVICE FUND
ASSETS:	
Current Assets	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,508,865
Accounts receivable	431,721
Inventory	32,927
Total Current Assets	1,973,513
Noncurrent Assets	
Machinery & equipment	937,300
Accumulated depreciation	(752,800)
Total Noncurrent Assets	184,500
TOTAL ASSETS	2,158,013
DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES	
Pension plan - CERS	279,398
OPEB - CERS	357,412
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	636,810
LIABILITIES:	
Current Liabilities	
Accounts payable	11,435
Noncurrent Liabilities	
Net pension liability - CERS	2,042,535
Net OPEB liability - CERS	661,004
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	2,703,539
TOTAL LIABILITIES	2,714,974
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Pension plan - CERS	431,786
OPEB - CERS	279,479
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	711,265
NET POSITION:	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	184,500
Unrestricted	(815,916)
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ (631,416)

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	FOOD SERVICE FUND
OPERATING REVENUES:	
Non-Reimbursable programs	\$ 160,927
Special Functions	48,936
Other operating revenues	1,426
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	211,289
OPERATING EXPENSES:	
Salaries and benefits	2,112,849
Contract services	97,612
Materials and supplies	2,046,489
Miscellaneous	17,650
Depreciation	30,404
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	4,305,004
Operating Income (Loss)	(4,093,715)
NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)	
Federal grants	4,284,868
Federal commodities	309,654
State grants	31,041
State on-behalf payments	598,154
Interest income	7,926
NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)	5,231,643
Net income (loss) before operating transfers	1,137,928
Operating transfers	-
Change in Net Position	1,137,928
Total Net Position beginning	(1,769,344)
Total Net Position ending	\$ (631,416)

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
PROPRIETARY FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	FOOD SERVICE FUND
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	
Cash received from customers	\$ 75,602
Cash paid to suppliers	(1,247,073)
Cash paid to employees	<u>(2,044,224)</u>
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	<u>(3,215,695)</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES	
Governmental grants	<u>4,315,909</u>
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Noncapital Financing Activities	<u>4,315,909</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES	
Purchase of capital assets	<u>(24,468)</u>
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Capital and Related Financing Activities	<u>(24,468)</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	
Interest received	<u>7,926</u>
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Investing Activities	<u>7,926</u>
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	1,083,672
Cash and cash equivalents beginning	<u>425,193</u>
Cash and cash equivalents ending	<u>\$ 1,508,865</u>
Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities:	
Operating Income (Loss)	\$ (4,093,715)
Adjustments to Reconcile Net Income (Loss) to Net Cash from Operating Activities:	
Depreciation	30,404
On-behalf payments	598,154
Donated commodities	309,654
Changes in Assets and Liabilities:	
Accounts receivable	(135,687)
Inventories	(859)
Deferred outflows	113,991
Accounts payable	7,729
Deferred inflows	515,215
Net pension liability	(402,773)
Net OPEB liability	<u>(157,808)</u>
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	<u>\$ (3,215,695)</u>
Non-cash Items:	
On-behalf payments	\$ 598,154
Donated commodities	\$ 309,654

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of Clark County School District (the District) conform to generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applicable to governmental entities in the United States of America. U. S. governmental accounting standards are established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) for state and local governmental entities. The following discussion is a summary of the more significant accounting policies that apply to the District.

Reporting Entity

The Clark County Board of Education (Board), a five-member group, is the level of government which has oversight responsibilities over all activities related to public elementary and secondary school education within the jurisdiction of the Clark County School District (District). The District receives funding from local, state and federal government sources and must comply with the commitment requirements of these funding source entities. However, the District is not included in any other governmental "reporting entity" as defined in Section 2100, Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards, as Board members are elected by the public and have decision making authority, the power to designate management, the responsibility to develop policies which may influence operations and primary accountability for fiscal matters.

The District, for financial purposes, includes all the funds and account groups relevant to the operation of the Clark County Board of Education. The financial statements presented herein do not include funds of groups and organizations, which, although associated with the school system, have not originated within the Board itself, such as Boosters Club, Parent-Teacher Associations, Site-Based Decision-Making Councils, and Family Resource Centers. Student organizations are blended into the Student Activity fund, a Special Revenue fund in accordance with GASBS No. 84, *Fiduciary Funds* and KDE policy.

The financial statements of the District include those of separately administered organizations that are controlled by or dependent on the Board. Control or dependence is determined on the basis of budget adoption, funding and appointment of the respective governing board. Based on the foregoing criteria, the financial statements of the following organization are included in the accompanying financial statements:

Blended Component Unit

Clark County Board of Education Finance Corporation - In a prior year, the Board resolved to authorize the establishment of the Clark County School District Finance Corporation (a non-stock, non-profit corporation organized under School Bond Act and Chapter 273 and KRS 58.180) (the Corporation) as an agency of the District for financing the costs of school building improvements. The Board members of the Clark County Board of Education also comprise the corporation's Board of Directors. The Corporation does not publish individual component unit financial statements.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

Basis of Presentation

The District's basic financial statements present government-wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements, which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Government-wide Financial Statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within the 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. The statements distinguish between those activities of the District that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities accompanied by a total column.

The government-wide statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, all the District's assets and liabilities, including capital assets as well as long-term liabilities are included in the accompanying Statement of Net Position. The Statement of Activities presents changes in net position. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized in the period in which they are earned while expenses are recognized in the period in which the liability is incurred. The types of transactions reported as program revenues for the District are reported in three categories: 1) charges for services, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions.

Certain eliminations have been made as prescribed by GASB Statement No. 34 in regard to interfund activities, payables and receivables. All internal balances in the Statement of Net Position have been eliminated except those representing balances between the governmental activities and the business-type activities, which are presented as internal balances and eliminated in the total primary government column. In the Statement of Activities, transactions between governmental and business-type activities have not been eliminated.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

Fund Financial Statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are measurable and available. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Non-major funds are aggregated and presented in a single column.

All governmental funds are accounted for on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, only current assets and current liabilities are included on the Balance Sheet. The Statements of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances present increases (revenues and other financial sources) and decreases (expenditures and other financing uses) in net current assets. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized in the accounting period in which they become both measurable and available to finance expenditures of the current period. Accordingly, revenues are recorded when received in cash, except that revenues subject to accrual (generally 60 days after year-end) are recognized when due. The primary revenue sources, which have been treated as susceptible to accrual by the District are property tax and utility tax. Expenditures are recorded in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred.

The District has the following funds:

I. Governmental Fund Types

(A) The General Fund is the primary operating fund of the District. It accounts for financial resources used for general types of operations. This is a budgeted fund, and any fund balances are considered as resources available for use. This is a major fund of the District.

(B) The Special Revenue Funds account for proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than expendable trusts or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to disbursements for specified purposes.

- 1) The Special Revenue Fund includes federal financial programs where unused balances are returned to the grantor at the close of specified project periods as well as the state grant programs. Project accounting is employed to maintain integrity for the various sources of funds. The separate projects of federally funded grant programs are identified in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards included in this report. This is a major fund of the District.
- 2) The District Activity Fund is a special revenue fund used to account for funds collected at individual schools for operation costs of the school or school district that allows for more flexibility in the expenditure of those funds. This is a non-major fund of the District.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

- 3) The School Activity Fund is a Special Revenue Fund type and is used to account for activities and programs for athletic, community service, and scholastic organizations managed by each school to benefit student activities. This fund was added in FY 2020 after the District implemented GASBS No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*. This is a non-major fund of the District.

(C) Capital Project Funds are used to account for financial resources used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities and equipment (other than those financed by Proprietary Funds). The following are Capital Project Funds:

- 1) The Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK), Fund receives those funds designated by the state as Capital Outlay Funds (unless authorized for retention in the General Fund) and is generally restricted for use in financing capital acquisitions. This is a non-major fund of the District.
- 2) The Facility Support Program of Kentucky (FSPK), Fund accounts for funds generated by the building tax levy required to participate in the School Facilities Construction Commission's construction funding and state matching funds, where applicable. Funds may be used for projects identified in the District's facility plan. This is a non-major fund of the District.
- 3) The Construction Fund accounts for funds from two sources. First, funds generated by sales of bonds issues are used for various construction and renovation projects. Second, proceeds from the sale of properties and equipment owned by the District are to be used at the discretion of the Board for construction projects in future years. This is a major fund of the District.

(D) The Debt Service Fund accounts for financial resources used for payment of principal and interest and other debt related costs. This is a major fund of the District.

II. Proprietary Fund Types (Enterprise Fund)

The Food Service Fund accounts for school food service activities, including the National School Lunch Program, which is conducted in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Agriculture ("USDA"). Amounts have been recorded for in-kind contribution of commodities from the USDA. The Food Service Fund is a major fund.

CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Proprietary and fiduciary funds also use the accrual basis of accounting.

Revenues – Exchange and Non-Exchange Transactions

Revenues resulting from exchange transactions are where each party receives equal value. On the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the District, available means expected to be received within 60 days of the fiscal year-end.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the District on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenues from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Unearned Revenue – Unearned revenue arises when assets are recognized before eligibility criteria other than time requirements have been satisfied. Grants and entitlements received before the eligibility requirements are met are recorded as unearned revenue. Unused donated commodities are also reported as inventory and unearned revenue.

Expenses/Expenditures – On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred. The fair value of donated commodities used during the year is reported in the statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position as an expense with a like amount reported as donated commodities revenue.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation, are not recognized in governmental funds.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

Property Taxes

Property taxes are levied each September on the assessed value listed as of the prior January 1, for all real and personal property in the county. The billings are considered due upon receipt by the taxpayer. However, the actual due date is based on a period ending 30 days after the tax bill mailing. Property taxes collected are recorded as revenues in the fiscal year for which they were levied. All taxes collected are initially deposited into the General Fund and then transferred to the appropriate fund when tax revenues are restricted to a specific purpose.

The property tax rates assessed for the year ended June 30, 2022, to finance the General Fund operations were \$0.649 per \$100 valuation for real property, \$0.649 per \$100 valuation for business personal property and \$0.535 per \$100 valuation for motor vehicles.

The District levies a utility gross receipts license tax in the amount of 3% of the gross receipts derived from the delivery, within the district, of telephonic and telegraphic communications services, cablevision services, electric power, water, and natural, artificial and mixed gas.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District considers demand deposits, money market funds, and other investments with an original maturity of 90 days or less, to be cash equivalents.

Inventory

Inventory consists of food purchased by the District and commodities granted by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). The commodities are recognized as revenues and expenditures by the Food Service Fund when consumed. Any material commodities on hand at year end are recorded as inventory. All purchased inventory items are valued at the lower of cost or market (first-in, first-out) using the consumption method and commodities assigned values are based on information provided by the USDA.

Capital Assets

General capital assets are those assets not specifically related to activities reported in the proprietary funds. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position, but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

Capital assets utilized by the proprietary funds are reported both in the business-type activities column of the government-wide statement of net position and in the respective funds.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

Capital Assets (Cont'd)

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their acquisition values as of the date received. The District maintains a capitalization threshold of one thousand dollars with the exception of computers, digital cameras and real property for which there is no threshold. Improvements are capitalized. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an assets life are expensed.

All reported capital assets are depreciated except for land and construction-in-progress. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives for both general capital assets and proprietary fund assets:

Buildings and improvements	25-50	years
Land improvements	20	years
Technology equipment	5	years
Vehicles	5-10	years
Audio-visual equipment	15	years
Food service equipment	12	years
Furniture and fixtures	20	years
Rolling Stock	15	years
Other	10	years

Accumulated Unpaid Sick Leave Benefits

Upon retirement from the school system, an employee will receive from the District an amount equal to 30% of the value of the accumulated sick leave. Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the termination payment method. An accrual for earned sick leave is made to the extent that it is probable that the benefits will result in termination payments. The liability is based on the School District's past experience of making termination payments.

The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements. For governmental fund financial statements, the current portion of unpaid accrued sick leave is the amount expected to be paid using expendable available resources. These amounts are recorded in the amount "accrued sick leave" in the general fund. The non-current portion of the liability is not reported in the fund financial statements, but is reflected in the statement of net position.

Budgetary Process

Budgetary Basis of Accounting: The District's budgetary process accounts for certain transactions on a basis other than Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP). The major differences between the budgetary basis and the GAAP basis are:

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

- a) Revenues are recorded when received in cash (budgetary) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP) during the year and adjusted to modified accrual for the governmental funds at year-end.
- b) Expenditures are recorded when paid in cash (budgetary) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP) during the year and adjusted to modified accrual for the governmental funds at year-end.
- c) Capital outlay is budgeted within the departmental budget (budgetary) as opposed to separate classification by character (GAAP).

Once the budget is approved, it can be amended. Amendments are presented to the Board at their regular meetings as part of the monthly financial report. Such amendments are made before the fact, and are not made after fiscal year end in accordance with state law. Each budget is prepared and controlled by the budget coordinator at the revenue and expenditure function/object level. All budget appropriations lapse at year end.

Interfund Balances

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund advances are classified as “interfund receivables/payables”. These amounts are eliminated in the governmental and business-type activities columns of the statements of net position, except for the net residual amounts due between governmental and business-type activities, which are presented as internal balances.

Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements, and all payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations payable from proprietary funds are reported on the proprietary fund financial statements.

In general, payables and accrued liabilities that will be paid from governmental funds are reported on the governmental fund financial statements regardless of whether they will be liquidated with current resources. However, claims and judgments, the non-current portion of financed purchases, accumulated sick leave, contractually required pension contributions, and special termination benefits that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they will be paid with current, expendable, available financial resources. In general, payments made within sixty days after year end are considered to have been made with current available financial resources. Bonds and other long-term obligations that will be paid from governmental funds are not recognized as a liability in the fund financial statements.

Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the County Employees Retirement System Non-Hazardous (“CERS”) and Teachers Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (“KTRS”) and additions to/deductions from fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the CERS and KTRS, respectively.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value. Both systems publish separate financial statements as described in Note 6.

Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the County Employees Retirement System Non-Hazardous (“CERS”) and Teachers Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (“KTRS”) and additions to/deductions from fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by these multiple-employer cost-sharing OPEB systems. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized by the pension systems when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value by the pension systems. Both systems publish separate financial statements as described in Note 7.

Fund Balances

The District adopted GASB Statement No. 54 *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions* (GASB 54) for fiscal year 2011 for its governmental funds. Fund balances for each of the District’s governmental funds (General Fund, special revenue funds, capital projects funds, and debt service funds) will be displayed in the following classifications depicting the relative strength of the spending constraints placed on the purposes for which resources can be used:

- *Nonspendable fund balance*—amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in a spendable form (such as inventories and prepaid amounts) or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.
- *Restricted fund balance*—amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes because of constraints imposed by external providers (such as grantors, bondholders, and higher levels of government), or imposed by constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. Fund balance in the Construction, SEEK Capital Outlay, and FSPK Building funds are restricted for capital projects with a total of \$2,431,249 at June 30, 2022. A portion of the fund balance in the General fund is restricted for sick leave with a total of \$272,022 at June 30, 2022. Fund balance in the District Activity fund is restricted for district activities with a total of \$340,446 at June 30, 2022. Fund balance in the Student Activity fund is restricted for student activities with a total of \$485,484 at June 30, 2022. Fund balance in the Special Revenue fund is restricted for Federal, State, and Local grant funds with a total of \$316,085 at June 30, 2022
- *Committed fund balance*—amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes determined by a formal action of the board’s highest level of decision-making authority, which is a resolution. A portion of the fund balance in the General fund is committed for SBDM Council with a total of \$79,384 at June 30, 2022.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

Fund Balances (Cont'd)

- *Assigned fund balance*—amounts intended to be used by the District for specific purposes that are neither restricted nor committed. The Board or a delegated entity has the authority to assign amounts to be used for specific purposes. Assigned fund balance in the General Fund includes amounts that have been appropriated for expenditures in the budget for the District's subsequent fiscal year. As of June 30, 2022, the District assigned \$333,718 for the FY2023 budget.
- *Unassigned fund balance*—amounts that are available for any purpose; these amounts can be reported only in the District's General Fund.

It is the Board's practice to liquidate funds when conditions have been met releasing these funds from legal, contractual, Board or managerial obligations, using restricted funds first, followed by committed funds, assigned funds, then unassigned funds.

The District considers unrestricted amounts to have been spent when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available. Also, the District has established the order of assigned, committed and restricted when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of those unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Net Position

Net position represents the difference between assets plus deferred outflows of resources less liabilities plus deferred inflows of resources. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets and any deferred outflows/inflows related to debt issued for capital financing. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on its use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the School District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the proprietary funds. For the School District, those revenues are primarily charges for meals provided by various schools and fees charged for day care services. All other revenues are non-operating. Operating expenses can be tied directly to the production of the goods and services, such as the materials and labor and direct overhead. Other expenses are non-operating.

Receivables from and payables to external parties are reported separately and are not offset in the proprietary fund financial statements and business-type activities of the government-wide financial statements, unless a right of offset exists.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

Interfund Activity

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and after nonoperating revenues/expenses in the proprietary fund. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

Bond Issuance Costs

Debt issuance costs are expensed in the period they are incurred.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the District's management to make estimates and assumptions that affect reported amounts in the financial statements and the accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position includes a section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until the appropriate period. The District reports three types of deferred outflows- contributions to the CERS and KTRS pension systems after the measurement period, differences between actual and estimated actuarial assumptions in the two pension systems (see Notes 6 and 7), and the unrecognized portion of a deferred loss on the refinancing of long-term debt (see Note 4).

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until appropriate period. The District reports one type of deferred inflows- those related to the net differences between projected and actual actuarial assumptions for pension and OPEB plans (see Notes 6 and 7).

New Accounting Pronouncements

In June 2018, the GASB issued Statement No. 89, *Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period* (GASB 89), which seeks to (1) enhance the relevance and comparability of information concerning capital assets and the cost of borrowing for a reporting period, and (2) simplify accounting for interest cost incurred during the period of construction. In particular, GASB 89 establishes accounting requirements for interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

New Accounting Pronouncements (Cont'd)

This Statement requires that interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period be recognized as an expense in the period in which the cost is incurred for financial statements prepared using the economic resources measurement focus, and, thus, interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period will not be included in the historical cost of a capital asset reported in a business-type activity or enterprise fund. GASB 89 became effective for the District beginning with its year ending June 30, 2022. Management determined the implementation of this standard did not have a material effect on its financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2022.

In January 2021, the GASB issued Statement No. 92, *Omnibus 2021* (GASB 92). GASB 92 establishes accounting and financial reporting requirements for specific issues related to leases, intra-entity transfers of assets, postemployment benefits, government acquisitions, risk financing and insurance-related activities of public entity risk pools, fair value measurements, and derivative instruments. Provisions related to insurance-related activities of public entity risk pools and derivative instruments were effective upon issuance. All other provisions became effective for the District beginning with its year ending June 30, 2022. Adoption of the provisions required upon issuance did not have a material effect on the District's financial statements. Management determined the implementation of the remaining provisions of this Statement did not have a material effect on its financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2022.

In May 2020, the GASB issued Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*, effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2022. This standard will require similar recognition for right-to-use subscription intangible assets and a corresponding subscription liability that is provided for long-term leases in GASBS No. 87. The District will review its current IT subscription services to evaluate the impact of this standard, but since the recognized value for the intangible assets is generally the same as the corresponding subscription liability, there will be minimal financial impact for the District.

In June 2020, the GASB issued Statement No. 97, *Certain Component Unit Criteria, and Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans*, effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2021 (457 plan reporting). This standard replaces the guidance in GASBS No. 32, the current standard for 457 plan reporting. The District will evaluate the impact of this standard on the District's deferred compensation plan offered to employees, but is likely to have minimal impact since the Kentucky Deferred Compensation Authority has its own governing board and provides the trust reporting for the plans offered to state and local government employees in Kentucky.

In June 2022, the GASB issued Statement No. 100, *Accounting Changes and Error Corrections*, that will be effective for these types of changes in fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2023. The District will apply this guidance, when appropriate.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

New Accounting Pronouncements (Cont'd)

In June 2022, the GASB issued Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023 (the District's 2025 fiscal year). This standard revises some definitions for compensated absences and consolidates guidance for all types of leave to a single accounting recognition. This standard is not likely to have a material effect on the District's financial statements since they only provide one type of leave that is already recognized using the principles in GASBS No. 101.

NOTE 2 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS

Deposits and Investments

The Kentucky Revised Statutes authorize the District to invest money subject to its control in obligations of the United States; bonds or certificates of indebtedness of Kentucky and its agencies and instrumentalities; savings and loan associations insured by an agency of the United States up to the amount insured; and national or state banks chartered in Kentucky and insured by an agency of the United States providing such banks pledge as security obligations, as permitted by KRS 41.240 (4), having a current quoted market value at least equal to uninsured deposits. As of June 30, 2022, the District did not hold any invested funds.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Kentucky Revised Statutes authorize the District to invest money subject to its control in obligations of the United States; bonds or certificates of indebtedness of Kentucky and its agencies and instrumentalities; savings and loan associations insured by an agency of the United States up to the amount insured; and national or state banks chartered in Kentucky and insured by an agency of the United States providing such banks pledge as security obligations, as permitted by KRS 41.240 (4), having a current quoted market value at least equal to uninsured deposits. Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, a government's deposits may not be returned to it. The District's deposit policy for custodial credit risk requires compliance with the provisions of state law.

At year end, the District's bank balances were collateralized by securities held by the pledging bank's trust department in the District's name and FDIC Insurance. At year end, the carrying amount of the District's cash and cash equivalents was \$12,648,137. The bank balance for the same time was \$14,902,831. Due to the nature of the accounts and limitations imposed by the purposes of the various funds, all cash balances are considered to be restricted except for the General Fund.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 3 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Disposals	Ending Balance
Governmental Activities:				
Capital Assets not being depreciated:				
Land	\$4,123,823	\$0	\$0	\$4,123,823
Construction in Progress	44,742,702	951,404	0	45,694,105
Total Capital Assets not being depreciated	48,866,524	951,404	0	49,817,928
Depreciable Capital Assets				
Land Improvements	982,692	181,682	0	1,164,375
Buildings & Improvements	127,574,715	570,498	0	128,145,213
Technological Equipment	908,100	0	795,734	112,366
Vehicles	5,691,936	290,688	97,101	5,885,523
General Equipment	2,174,208	344,967	62,500	2,456,675
Total Depreciable Assets	137,331,651	1,387,835	955,335	137,764,151
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Land Improvements	(181,385)	(47,884)	0	(229,269)
Buildings & Improvements	(30,013,235)	(2,623,996)	0	(32,637,231)
Technological Equipment	(861,646)	(22,473)	(792,723)	(91,396)
Vehicles	(3,606,279)	(417,442)	(97,101)	(3,926,621)
General Equipment	(853,225)	(179,885)	(62,500)	(970,610)
Total accumulated depreciation	(35,515,771)	(3,291,681)	(952,325)	(37,855,127)
Depreciable Capital Assets, net	101,815,881	(1,903,846)	3,011	99,909,025
Intangible right-to-use assets				
Leased equipment	0	358,512	0	358,512
Less accumulated amortization	0	(23,901)	0	(23,901)
Net Intangible right-to-use assets	0	334,612	0	334,612
Governmental Activities, net	<u>\$150,682,405</u>	<u>(\$617,830)</u>	<u>\$3,011</u>	<u>\$150,061,565</u>
Business Activities:				
Technological Equipment	\$6,713	\$0	\$6,713	\$0
Vehicles	0	0	0	0
General Equipment	959,107	24,468	46,275	937,300
Total	965,820	24,468	52,988	937,300
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Technological Equipment	(6,713)	0	(6,713)	0
Vehicles	0	0	0	0
General Equipment	(768,671)	(30,404)	(46,275)	(752,800)
Total accumulated depreciation	(775,384)	(30,404)	(52,988)	(752,800)
Business Activities, net	<u>\$190,436</u>	<u>(\$5,937)</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$184,500</u>

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 3 - CAPITAL ASSETS (Cont'd)

Depreciation expense was charged to functions of the governmental activities of the District as follows:

Governmental Activities:	
Instruction	\$2,257,761
Support Services:	
Student	38,973
District Administration	22,707
School Administration	56,336
Business Support Services	25,665
Plant Operations & Maintenance	527,374
Student Transportation	384,739
Non-instructional	2,026
Total depreciation expense, governmental activities	<u>\$3,315,581</u>

Intangible Right-to-Use Assets

In FY 2022, the District implemented the guidance in GASBS No. 87, *Leases*, and recognized the value of copiers and credit card readers leased under long-term contracts.

As of June 30, 2022, the District had two lease agreements in place for copiers and credit card readers. Terms of the this lease are described in Note 4.

NOTE 4 – LONG-TERM DEBT AND LEASE OBLIGATIONS

Bonds

The District, through the General Fund, the Building Fund, and the SEEK Capital Outlay Fund are obligated to make payments in amounts sufficient to satisfy debt service requirements on bonds issued by the Clark County School District Finance Corporation to construct school facilities. The District has the option to purchase the property under lease at any time by retiring the bonds then outstanding.

In connection with the school revenue bonds issued after May 1, 1996, the District entered into "Participation agreements" with the School Facility Construction Commission. The Commission was created by the Kentucky General Assembly for the purpose of assisting local school districts in meeting school construction needs. The table below sets forth the amount to be paid by the District and the Commission for each year until maturity of all bond issues. The liability for the total bond amount remains with the District and, as such, the total principal outstanding has been recorded in the financial statements.

On December 1, 2011, the District issued \$2,845,000 in Qualified Zone Academy Bonds (QZABS). QZABS are financing instruments that are used to finance renovations and repairs to schools, with the federal government providing the interest payment and the school district being responsible for the repayment of principal only.

On December 1, 2011, the District issued \$15,450,000 in Qualified School Construction Bonds (QSCB). The QSCB are tax advantaged bonds issued as described in section 54A, 54F and 6431 of the Internal Revenue Code.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 4 - LONG-TERM DEBT AND LEASE OBLIGATIONS (Cont'd)

The District has irrevocably elected to receive a cash interest subsidy payment from the Federal government equal to the interest payable by the District on each interest payment date. The SFCC will make annual payments of \$640,348 into an irrevocable escrow account, which along with the income earned on the payments will produce the total principal amount required for the retirement of the bonds at their maturity.

In 2021, the District refunded \$2,190,000 Series 2010 School Building Revenue Bonds via the issuance of \$2,265,000 in Series 2020 School Building Refunding Revenue Bonds. The refunding resulted in a difference between the reacquisition price and the net carrying amount of the old debt created a deferred outflow of resources in the amount of \$38,113. The deferred balance will be amortized to operations yearly for \$3,812 through 2031. As a result of this advance, the District obtained a net present value savings of \$34,301.

In 2022, the District refunded \$9,850,000 Series 2012 School Building Revenue Bonds via the issuance of \$9,770,000 in Series 2020 School Building Refunding Revenue Bonds.

The original amount of each issue, the issue date, interest rates, and outstanding balances of each bond are summarized below:

Issue	Proceeds	Rates	Maturity Dates	Outstanding Balance June 30, 2022
2010 QSCB	\$41,535,000	5.20%	6/1/2026	\$17,855,653
2011 QZAB	2,845,000	5.00%	12/1/2030	1,651,352
2011 QSCB	15,450,000	5.00%	12/1/2030	9,046,520
2015	8,380,000	3.00% - 3.50%	4/1/2035	6,930,000
2017A	7,970,000	2.00% - 3.50%	5/1/2037	6,985,000
2017B	19,255,000	2.00% - 3.13%	9/1/2037	18,630,000
2019	3,000,000	3.00% - 3.75%	8/1/2039	2,985,000
2020R	2,995,000	1.00%	11/1/2030	1,860,000
2021	9,770,000	1.50% - 1.85%	8/1/2032	9,735,422
	<u>\$111,200,000</u>			<u>\$75,678,947</u>

Year	Clark County School District		Kentucky School Construction Commission		Total
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	
2023	\$3,611,609	\$4,110,480	\$551,383	\$248,164	\$8,521,636
2024	3,633,540	4,091,768	569,452	235,689	8,530,449
2025	3,649,699	4,072,547	593,293	222,649	8,538,188
2026	3,665,056	4,052,915	612,936	209,018	8,539,925
2027	13,758,836	1,855,868	633,414	194,795	16,442,913
2028-2032	22,926,736	6,705,433	3,282,570	732,314	33,647,053
2033-2037	13,044,537	1,420,996	2,730,463	277,780	17,473,776
2038-2042	2,305,356	58,546	110,068	1,720	2,475,690
	<u>\$66,595,368</u>	<u>\$26,368,552</u>	<u>\$9,083,579</u>	<u>\$2,122,129</u>	<u>\$104,169,629</u>

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 4 - LONG-TERM DEBT AND LEASE OBLIGATIONS (Cont'd)

Intangible Right-to-Use Lease Liabilities

In FY 2022, the District implemented the guidance of GASBS No. 87, *Leases*, for accounting and reporting leases that had previously been reported as operating leases. The District leases a variety of copier/printers and card readers from Toshiba Business Solutions for a term of 60 months. The leases require minimum monthly lease payments of \$5,590 for copiers and \$852 for card readers, plus additional charges for excess usage and excluding applicable taxes. For purposes of discounting future payments on the lease, the District used the interest rate (3%) on its KISTA financing agreements to determine an appropriate discount rate. The leased equipment and accumulated amortization of the right-to-use assets are outlined in Note 3. The prior period adjustment is described in Note 18.

Minimum lease payments over the next five years include:

	<u>Lease Payments to Maturity</u>		
	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
FY 2023	\$68,149	\$7,357	\$75,506
FY 2024	70,221	5,229	75,450
FY 2025	72,357	3,037	75,394
FY 2026	74,558	862	75,420
FY 2027	50,961	76	51,037
	<u>\$336,246</u>	<u>\$16,561</u>	<u>\$352,807</u>

Financed purchases

The District finances several buses under financing agreements issued by the Kentucky Interlocal School Transportation Association (KISTA). The following table summarizes the KISTA agreements outstanding as of June 30, 2022:

<u>KISTA Issue</u>	<u>Maturity Dates</u>	<u>Interest Rates</u>	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Retirements</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
2012	3/1/2022	2-2.625%	\$24,357	\$0	\$24,357	\$0
2014	6/1/2031	3-3.5%	272,377	0	23,626	248,752
2015	3/1/2025	2-2.5%	110,855	0	29,071	81,784
2017	3/1/2027	2.55%	267,472	0	44,166	223,307
2018	9/1/2028	2-3%	250,762	0	34,684	216,078
2020	3/1/2030	2%	339,660	0	41,358	298,302
2021	3/1/2031	1.25-1.5%	204,910	0	22,716	182,194
2022	3/1/2032	3%	0	294,725	0	294,725
Totals			<u>\$1,470,393</u>	<u>\$294,725</u>	<u>\$219,978</u>	<u>\$1,545,142</u>

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 4 - LONG-TERM DEBT AND LEASE OBLIGATIONS (Cont'd)

Financed purchases (Cont'd)

The following is a schedule by years of the future minimum payments under KISTA financed purchase agreements as of June 30, 2022:

<u>Year Ending June 30</u>	<u>Financed Purchases Payable</u>
2023	267,253
2024	258,535
2025	251,457
2026	217,060
2027	209,678
Thereafter	514,193
Total minimum financed purchase payments	1,718,175
Less: Amount of interest	(173,033)
Net minimum financed purchase payments	<u>\$1,545,142</u>

The following is an analysis of the leased property under financed purchases by class at June 30, 2022:

<u>Class of Property</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Buses	\$2,946,686
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	1,428,274
Book Value	<u>\$1,518,421</u>

The following is a summary of the District's long-term debt transactions for the year ended June 30, 2022:

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>	<u>Amounts Due Within One Year</u>
Bonds	\$79,406,517	\$9,770,000	\$13,497,570	\$75,678,947	\$4,162,992
Net Bond Premium (Discount)	(363,186)	12,192	(22,021)	(328,973)	0
Financed Purchases	1,470,395	294,725	219,978	1,545,142	227,535
Lease Liabilities	0	358,512	22,266	336,246	68,148
Sick Leave	501,160	205,056	162,172	544,044	173,466
Total	<u>\$81,014,885</u>	<u>\$10,640,485</u>	<u>\$13,879,965</u>	<u>\$77,775,405</u>	<u>\$4,632,141</u>

NOTE 5 – RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

Prior to the year ended June 30, 2022, the World Health Organization declared the coronavirus disease (COVID-19) outbreak to be a pandemic. COVID -19 continues to spread across the globe and is impacting worldwide economic activity. The continued spread of the disease represents a significant risk that operations will continue to be disrupted for the foreseeable future. The full extent to which COVID-19 impacts the District will depend on future developments which are highly uncertain and cannot be predicted.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS

The District’s employees are provided with two pension plans, based on each position’s college degree requirement. The County Employees Retirement System covers employees whose position does not require a college degree or teaching certification. The Kentucky Teachers Retirement System covers positions requiring teaching certification or otherwise requiring a college degree.

General information about the County Employees Retirement System Non-Hazardous (“CERS”)

Plan description—Employees whose positions do not require a degree beyond a high school diploma are covered by the CERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the Kentucky Public Pensions Authority (KPPA), an agency of the Commonwealth of Kentucky. As of April 1, 2022, Kentucky Revised Statute (“KRS”) Section 78.782 shifted the governance of CERS to a separate Board of Trustees of the County Employees Retirement System. The CERS Board manages the CERS trust, including investment management. KPPA provides the day-to-day administration (KRS 61.505) for accounting and benefit administration for CERS.

The Kentucky General Assembly has the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions. The Kentucky Public Pensions Authority issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for CERS. That report may be obtained from <http://kyret.ky.gov/>.

Benefits provided—CERS provides retirement, health insurance, death and disability benefits to Plan employees and beneficiaries. Employees are vested in the plan after five years’ service. For retirement purposes, employees are grouped into three tiers, based on hire date:

Tier 1	Participation date	Before September 1, 2008
	Unreduced retirement	27 years of service or 65 years old
	Reduced retirement	At least 5 years of service and 55 years old At least 25 years of service and any age
Tier 2	Participation date	September 1, 2008 – December 31, 2013
	Unreduced retirement	At least 5 years of service and 65 years old Or age 57+ and the sum of service years plus age equal 87
	Reduced retirement	At least 10 years of service and 60 years old
Tier 3	Participation date	After December 31, 2013
	Unreduced retirement	At least 5 years of service and 65 years old Or age 57+ and the sum of service years plus age equal 87
	Reduced retirement	Not available

Cost of living adjustments are provided at the discretion of the General Assembly. In 2013, the General Assembly established funding status thresholds which must be achieved before another COLA can be awarded to retirees.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS (Cont'd)

Retirement is based on a factor of the number of years' service and hire date multiplied by the average of the highest five years' earnings. Reduced benefits are based on factors of both of these components.

Death benefits are provided for both death after retirement and death prior to retirement. Death benefits after retirement are \$5,000 in lump sum. Five years' service is required for death benefits prior to retirement and the employee must have suffered a duty-related death. The decedent's beneficiary will receive the higher of the normal death benefit and \$10,000 plus 25% of the decedent's monthly final rate of pay and any dependent child will receive 10% of the decedent's monthly final rate of pay up to 40% for all dependent children. Five years' service is required for nonservice-related disability benefits.

Employer Contributions – For the year ended June 30, 2022, employer contributions were established by the Kentucky Retirement Systems (the governing board for CERS prior to April 1, 2021). The governing Board establishes employer contribution rates based on the annual actuarial valuation. In 2017, KRS substantially increased the employer contributions as a result of changes to key actuarial assumptions. However, the Kentucky General Assembly allowed employers participating in CERS to phase this increase over a 10-year period, and restricted annual increases in the employer contribution rate to no more than 12% over the prior year's rate.

In addition, the 2020 Kentucky General Assembly froze employer contribution rates for 1 year to help local employers deal with the financial impact of the COVID pandemic.

For fiscal year 2022, the employer contribution rate for CERS nonhazardous pensions was 21.17% and hazardous pensions was 33.86%. In fiscal year 2021, these rates were 19.30% and 30.06%, respectively.

Rates for both 2021 and 2022 reflect the adjustments enacted by the Kentucky General Assembly to phase-in the actuarially determined rates. The 2021 valuation indicated that CERS the phase-in of the 2017 increases is now complete and the contribution rates beginning in fiscal year 2023 will return to the actuarially determined rates. (See Note 7 for additional rate information for the OPEB plans.)

Employee Contributions – Required contributions by the employee are based on the tier:

	<u>Required Contribution</u>
Tier 1	5%
Tier 2	5% + 1% for insurance
Tier 3	5% + 1% for insurance

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS (Cont'd)

General information about the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky ("TRS of Ky")

Plan description—Teaching certified employees of the District and other employees whose positions require at least a college degree are provided pensions through the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (TRS of Ky)—a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan with a special funding situation established to provide retirement annuity plan coverage for local school districts and other public educational agencies in the Commonwealth.

TRS of Ky was created by the 1938 General Assembly and is governed by Chapter 161 Section 220 through Chapter 161 Section 990 of the KRS. TRS of Ky is a blended component unit of the Commonwealth of Kentucky and therefore is included in the Commonwealth's financial statements. TRS of Ky issues a separate publicly available financial report that can be obtained from the TRS of Ky website, at <https://trs.ky.gov/administration/financial-reports-information/>.

Benefits provided—For employees who have established an account in a retirement system administered by the Commonwealth prior to July 1, 2008, employees become vested when they complete five (5) years of credited service.

To qualify for monthly retirement benefits, payable for life, employees must either:

- 1) Attain age fifty-five (55) and complete five (5) years of Kentucky service, or
- 2) Complete 27 years of Kentucky service.

Employees that retire before age 60 with less than 27 years of service receive reduced retirement benefits.

Non-university employees with an account established prior to July 1, 2002 receive monthly payments equal to two (2) percent (service prior to July 1, 1983) and two and one-half (2.5) percent (service after July 1, 1983) of their final average salaries for each year of credited service. New employees (including second retirement accounts) after July 1, 2002 will receive monthly benefits equal to 2% of their final average salary for each year of service if, upon retirement, their total service is less than ten years. New employees after July 1, 2002 who retire with ten or more years of total service will receive monthly benefits equal to 2.5% of their final average salary for each year of service, including the first ten years. In addition, employees who retire July 1, 2004 and later with more than 30 years of service will have their multiplier increased for all years over 30 from 2.5% to 3.0% to be used in their benefit calculation.

Effective July 1, 2008, the System was amended to change the benefit structure for employees hired on or after that date. Members hired after July 1, 2008, must complete 27 years of service, attain age 60 and 5 years of service, or attain age 55 and 10 years of service.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS (Cont'd)

The annual retirement allowance for members hired after July 1, 2008, is 1.7% for 10 years or less of service; 2.0% for 10 -20 years; 2.3% for 20 – 26 years; 2.5% for 26 – 30 years; or 3.0% for more than 30 years of service. The annual allowance is reduced by 6% per year from the earlier of age 60 or the date the member would have completed 27 years of service.

Final average salary is defined as the member's five (5) highest annual salaries for those with less than 27 years of service. Employees at least age 55 with 27 or more years of service may use their three (3) highest annual salaries to compute the final average salary. TRS of Ky also provides disability benefits for vested employees at the rate of sixty (60) percent of the final average salary.

A life insurance benefit, payable upon the death of a member, is \$2,000 for active contributing employees and \$5,000 for retired or disabled employees.

TRS provides disability retirement allowance for members who are totally and permanently disabled after completing at least 5 years of service, but less than 27 years. The disability allowance is equal to 60% of the member's final average salary, payable over an entitlement period equal to 25% of the service credited to the member at the date of disability or five years, whichever is longer. If the member is still disabled after the end of the entitlement period, the member receives a service retirement allowance, including additional service credit for the period of disability retirement. This extended allowance will not be less than \$6,000 and is not reduced for retirement prior to age 60 or completion of 27 years of service.

TRS provides a death benefit to a surviving spouse of an active member with less than 10 years of service. This benefit is \$2,880 per year unless the spouse has income from other sources that exceed \$6,600 which will reduce this death benefit to \$2,160 per year. A surviving spouse of an active member with 10 or more years of service is eligible for a death benefit actuarially equivalent to the allowance that the member would have received upon retirement. This benefit will commence on the date the deceased member would have been eligible for the service retirement and is payable during the life of the spouse. Additional benefits are provided for unmarried children under age 18 who are also survivors of the deceased member.

If an employee terminates covered employment before accumulating five (5) years of credited service, accumulated employee pension contributions plus interest are refunded to the employee upon the member's request.

Cost of living increases are one and one-half (1.5) percent annually. Additional ad hoc increases and any other benefit amendments must be authorized by the General Assembly.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS (Cont'd)

Contributions—Contribution rates are established by Kentucky Revised Statutes (KRS). Non-university employees are required to contribute 9.105% of their salaries to the System for pension benefits. (See OPEB discussion for additional contribution rates.) For the FY21 measurement period, the Commonwealth of Kentucky, as a non-employer contributing entity, paid matching contributions at the rate of 15.335% of salaries for local school district and regional cooperative employees hired before July 1, 2008 and 16.335% for those hired after July 1, 2008, for pension benefits. (See OPEB discussion for additional contribution rates.) The 2018 actuarially determined combined member and state contribution rates for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021 was 38.56% for non-university members hired before July 1, 2008, and 39.56% for those hired after July 1, 2008. The 2019 actuarially determined combined member and state contribution rates for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 was 39.26% for non-university members hired before July 1, 2008, and 40.26% for those hired after July 1, 2008.

The Kentucky General Assembly increased the employer contribution in the state’s fiscal year 2022 budget to reflect the actually determined rates, less the employee contribution.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2022, the District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability for CERS. The District did not report a liability for the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability for TRS of Ky because the Commonwealth of Kentucky provides the pension support directly to TRS of Ky on behalf of the District in a special funding situation. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related Commonwealth support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the CERS net pension liability	\$ 17,837,404
Commonwealth's proportionate share of TRS of Ky net pension liability associated with the District	<u>96,024,700</u>
Total	<u>\$ 113,862,104</u>

The net pension liability for each plan was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

The District’s proportion of the net pension liability for CERS was based on the actual liability of the employees and former employees relative to the total liability of the System as determined by the actuary. At June 30, 2021, the District’s proportion was 0.279768 percent. For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized pension expense of \$444,196 related to CERS and a negative expense of \$6,980,922 related to TRS of Ky.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS (Cont'd)

The District also recognized an additional negative on-behalf revenue of \$14,959,067 for TRS of Ky based on the actuarially-determined pension expense. TRS has reported negative pension expense since the 2018 measurement period.

At June 30, 2022, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 204,828	\$ 173,124
Changes of assumptions	239,399	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	691,973	3,069,399
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	464,876	-
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	1,815,009	-
	<u>\$ 3,416,085</u>	<u>\$ 3,242,523</u>

\$1,815,009 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:

2023	79,194
2024	(448,106)
2025	(528,049)
2026	(744,486)
2027	-
Thereafter	-

Actuarial assumptions - The total pension liability in the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

	<u>CERS</u>	<u>TRS of Ky</u>
Price inflation	2.30%	2.5%
Cost-of-living adjustment	0.0%	0.0%
Salary increases	3.30% - 10.30%	3.0-7.5%
Investment rate of return	6.25%	7.1%

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS (Cont'd)

For CERS, mortality tables were revised for the 2019 measurement based on an experience study completed in March 2019. The mortality table used for active members was the PUB-2010 General Mortality table, for the non-hazardous system, and the PUB-2010 Public Safety Mortality table for the Hazardous system, projected with the ultimate rates from the MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010. For healthy retired members and beneficiaries, the mortality table used is a system-specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013-2018, projected with the ultimate rates from the MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2019. For disabled members, the table used is the PUB-2010 Disabled Mortality table, with a 4-year set-forward for both male and female rates, projected with the ultimate rates from the MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010.

For TRS of Ky, mortality rates were based on the Pub2010 (Teachers Benefit-Weighted Mortality Table) projected generationally with MP-2020 and various set-forwards, set-backs, and adjustments for each of the groups; service, retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and active members. The actuarial assumptions used were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the 5-year period ending June 30, 2020, adopted by the board on September 20, 2021. The assumed long-term investment rate of return was changed from 7.50 percent to 7.10 percent and the price inflation assumption was lowered from 3.0 percent to 2.5 percent. The Municipal Bond Index Rate used for this purpose is the June average of the Bond Buyer General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index.

For CERS, the long-term expected return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the regular experience studies prepared every five years, at a minimum. The most recent analysis, performed for the period covering fiscal years 2014 through 2018, is outlined in a report dated April 18, 2019.

Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected return, net of investment expense and inflation) were developed by the investment consultant for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. However, the expected returns in the following table are based on ten-year yields developed by the investment consultant based on their capital market analysis prior to the impact of COVID.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS (Cont'd)

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Ten-Year Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Growth:	68.50%	
U. S. Equity	21.75%	5.70%
Non US Equity	21.75%	6.35%
Private Credit	10.00%	9.70%
High Yield Credit	15.00%	2.80%
Liquidity:	11.50%	
Core Bonds	10.00%	0.00%
Cash	1.50%	-0.60%
Diversifying Strategies:		
Real Estate	10.00%	5.40%
Opportunistic	0.00%	N/A
Real Return	10.00%	4.55%
Total	<u>100.00%</u>	
Expected Real Return		5.00%
Long Term Inflation Assumption		<u>2.30%</u>
Expected Nominal Return for Portfolio		<u>7.30%</u>

For TRS of Ky, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by TRS of Ky's investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Large Cap U.S. Equity	37.4%	4.2%
Small Cap U.S. Equity	2.6%	4.7%
Developed International Equity	16.5%	5.3%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.5%	5.4%
Fixed Income	15.0%	(0.1)%
High Yield Bonds	2.0%	1.7%
Other Additional Categories	5.0%	2.2%
Real Estate	7.0%	4.0%
Private Equity	7.0%	6.9%
Cash	2.0%	-0.3%
Total	<u>100.0%</u>	

Discount rate—For CERS, the discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.25%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan employees and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates. Beginning 2018, the Kentucky General Assembly allowed CERS employers to use a ten-year phase-in for the significant contribution increases that resulted when the earnings assumption was lowered from 7.5% to 6.25%.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS (Cont'd)

This phased-in approach is the current “statutory contribution rates” based on actuarial projections, but limited to no more than a 12% annual increase. In 2020, the General Assembly froze employer contribution rates for local governments participating in CERS for fiscal year 2021. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment return of 6.25%. The long-term investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability. The actuarial valuation for the 2021 measurement period indicates that CERS employers have now reached the actuarially-determined contribution levels and rates for 2023 and future years will be based on the actuarial calculations.

For TRS of Ky, the discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.10%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rates and the employer contributions will be made at the statutorily required rates for all fiscal years in the future. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of CERS and TRS of Ky proportionate share of net pension liability to changes in the discount rate—The following table presents the net pension liability of the District, calculated using the discount rates selected by each pension system, as well as what the District’s net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	1% Decrease 5.25%	Current Discount Rate 6.25%	1% Increase 7.25%
CERS			
District's proportionate share of net pension liability	\$ 22,877,317	\$ 17,837,404	\$ 13,666,995
KTRS			
District's proportionate share of net pension liability	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

Pension plan fiduciary net position—Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued financial reports of both CERS and TRS of Ky.

Deferred Compensation

The District offers its employees a deferred compensation plan created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 457. The Plan, available to all employees, permits them to defer a portion of their salary until future years. This deferred compensation is not available to employees until termination, retirement, death or unforeseeable emergency.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS (Cont'd)

GASB Statement No. 32, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans*, was amended by GASBS No. 97, *Certain Component Unit Criteria, and Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans*. The GASB standards allow entities with little or no administrative involvement who do not perform the investing function for these plans to omit plan assets and related liabilities for these defined contribution plans from their financial statements. The District therefore does not show these assets and liabilities in this financial statement.

NOTE 7 – POST-EMPLOYMENT HEALTH CARE BENEFITS

The District's employees are provided with two OPEB plans, based on each position's college degree requirement. The County Employees Retirement System covers employees whose position does not require a college degree or teaching certification. The Kentucky Teachers Retirement System covers positions requiring teaching certification or otherwise requiring a college degree.

Retired District employees receive some health care benefits depending on their length of service. In accordance with Kentucky Revised Statutes, these benefits are provided and advance funded on an actuarially determined basis through the CERS and TRS of Ky plans. The change in governance for CERS discussed in Note 6 for pension plan governance also applies to the CERS OPEB plans. The Kentucky Public Pensions Authority's publicly available financial report includes the CERS OPEB plan reports and may be obtained from <http://kyret.ky.gov/>. TRS of Ky issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at http://www.TRSofKy.ky.gov/05_publications/index.htm.

CERS Other Postemployment Benefits

Plan Description—CERS health insurance benefits are also subject to various participation dates to determine eligibility and health insurance contribution rates. For employees who initiated participation in the CERS system prior to July 1, 2003, KRS pays a percentage of the monthly contribution rate for insurance covered based on the retired member's years of service and type of service. Non-hazardous members receive a contribution subsidy for only the member's health insurance premium. Hazardous members receive a contribution subsidy for both the member and dependent coverage.

Benefits Provided—Percentage of premium subsidies ranges from 0% for less than 4 years of service to 100% for 20 years or more of service. For members who initiated participation in the CERS system after July 1, 2003 until August 31, 2008, members must have 120 months of service in a state-administered retirement system to qualify for participation in the KRS health plans. Members who began participating with KRS on or after September 1, 2008, must have 180 months of service upon retirement to participate in the KRS health plans. Non-hazardous retirees receive \$10 toward the monthly premium for each full year of service. Hazardous retirees receive \$15 toward the monthly premium and the hazardous retiree's spouse may also receive this contribution upon the retiree's death.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 7 – POST-EMPLOYMENT HEALTH CARE BENEFITS (Cont'd)

The monthly insurance benefit has been increased annually by a Cost of Living Adjustment (COLA) since July 2004.

Contributions—CERS allocates a portion of the employer contributions to the health insurance benefit plans. CERS allocated 5.78% in FY 2022 and 4.76% in FY 2021 for the actuarially required contribution rate paid by employers for funding the nonhazardous healthcare benefit. Contributions for the hazardous OPEB plan were 10.47% in 2022 and 9.52% in FY 2021. In addition, 1% of the Tier 2 and 3 employee contributions are allocated to the health insurance plan for both hazardous and nonhazardous plans.

CERS OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEBs

At June 30, 2022, the District reported a liability of \$5,354,755 for its proportionate share of the CERS collective net OPEB liability. The collective net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the collective net OPEB liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to OPEB plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2021, the District's proportion was 0.279702 percent.

The District recognized OPEB expense of \$129,081 as the OPEB liability and the related deferred outflows of resources decreased while deferred inflows of resources increased with significant investment returns in the 2021 valuation.

At June 30, 2022, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEBs from the following sources:

CERS	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 842,037	\$ 1,598,752
Changes of assumptions	1,419,647	4,979
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	269,788	1,107,465
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	240,286	2,803
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	495,548	-
	<u>\$ 3,267,306</u>	<u>\$ 2,713,999</u>

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 7 – POST-EMPLOYMENT HEALTH CARE BENEFITS (Cont'd)

Of the total amount reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB, \$495,548 resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date and before the end of the fiscal year will be included as a reduction of the collective net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in the District's OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Year ended June 30:</u>	
2023	\$216,108
2024	\$88,660
2025	\$54,007
2026	(\$301,016)
2027	-
Thereafter	-

Actuarial assumptions – The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Investment rate of return	6.25%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.
Projected salary increases	3.30% - 10.30%, for non-hazardous, depending on years of service 3.55% to 19.05%, for hazardous, depending on years of service
Inflation rate	2.30%
Healthcare cost trend rates:	
Under 65	Initial trend starting at 6.25%, January 2021, and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.05% over a period of 13 years
Ages 65 and Older	Initial trend starting at 5.50%, January 2021, and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.05% over a period of 14 years
Municipal Bond Index Rate	1.92%
Discount Rate	5.20% non-hazardous and 5.05% hazardous

Mortality rates for active members were based on the PUB-2010 General Mortality table, for the nonhazardous members and the PUB-2010 Public Safety Mortality table for the hazardous members, projected with the ultimate rates from the MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010. Post-retirement mortality rates (non-disabled) used a system-specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013 – 2018, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2019. The PUB-2010 Disabled Mortality Table is used for post-retirement mortality for disabled retirees with a 4-year set-forward for both male and female rates, projected with the ultimate rates from the MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010.

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g. initial per capita costs, health care cost trends, rate of plan participation, rates of plan election, etc.) used in the June 30, 2021 valuation were based on a review of recent plan experience for the period covering fiscal years 2014 through 2018, is outlined in a report dated April 18, 2019.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 7 – POST-EMPLOYMENT HEALTH CARE BENEFITS (Cont’d)

The investment return, price inflation, and payroll growth assumption were adopted by the Board in May 2021 for use with the June 30, 2021 valuation in order to reflect future economic expectations.

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rate of returns are developed for each asset class. The ranges are combined by weighting the expected future real rate of return by the target asset allocation percentage. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rate of return for each major class are summarized in the table below. However, the expected returns in the following table are based on ten-year yields developed by the investment consultant based on their capital market analysis prior to the impact of COVID.

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Ten-Year Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Growth:	68.50%	
U. S. Equity	21.75%	5.70%
International Equity	21.75%	6.35%
Private Credit	10.00%	9.70%
High Yield Credit	15.00%	2.80%
Liquidity:	11.50%	
Core Bonds	10.00%	0.00%
Cash	1.50%	-0.60%
Diversifying Strategies:	20.00%	
Real Estate	10.00%	5.40%
Opportunistic	0.00%	N/A
Real Return	<u>10.00%</u>	4.55%
Total	<u>100.00%</u>	
Expected Real Return		5.00%
Long Term Inflation Assumption		<u>2.30%</u>
Expected Nominal Return for Portfolio		<u>7.30%</u>

Discount rate – The single discount rate of 5.20% for CERS nonhazardous and 5.05% for CERS hazardous was used to measure the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2021. The Single discount rate is based on the expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments of 6.25% and a municipal bond rate of 1.92%, as reported in Fidelity Index’s “20-Year Municipal GO AA Index” as of June 30, 2021. Future contributions are projected in accordance with the current funding policy mandated in Ky Revised Statutes 61.565, as amended, which includes the requirement that each participating employer in the System contribute the actuarially determined contribution rate, which is determined using a closed funding period (the Kentucky General Assembly reset the amortization period to 30 years in 2020) and the actuarial assumptions and methods adopted by the Board of Trustees. Current assets, future contributions, and investment earnings are projected to be sufficient to pay the projected benefit payments from the retirement system.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 7 – POST-EMPLOYMENT HEALTH CARE BENEFITS (Cont'd)

However, the cost associated with the implicit employer subsidy for non-Medicare retirees is not currently included in the calculation of the System's actuarial determined contributions and any cost associated with the implicit subsidy is not paid out of the System's trust. The implicit rate subsidy is paid by the Commonwealth of Kentucky self-insurance fund, Kentucky Employees Health Plan. Therefore, the municipal bond rate was applied to future expected benefit payments associated with the implicit subsidy.

The following table presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability of the System, calculated using the discount rate of 5.20%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (4.20%) or 1-percentage-point higher (6.20%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease	Current Discount Rate	1% Increase
CERS	4.20%	5.20%	6.20%
District's proportionate share of net OPEB liability	\$ 7,352,038	\$ 5,354,755	\$ 3,715,653

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates – The following presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that were 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease	Current Health Care Trend Rate	1% Increase
CERS			
District's proportionate share of net OPEB liability	\$ 3,854,787	\$ 5,354,755	\$ 7,165,239

The Kentucky Public Pensions Authority's publicly available financial report includes financial reports for the CERS OPEB plans and may be obtained from <http://kyret.ky.gov/>.

TRS of Ky POST-EMPLOYMENT HEALTH CARE BENEFITS

The Commonwealth of Kentucky (State) reports a liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources, and expense as a result of its statutory requirement to contribute to the TRS of Ky Medical Insurance and Life Insurance Plans. The following information is about the TRS of Ky plans:

Plan description—In addition to the pension benefits described in Note 6, KRS 161.675 requires TRS of Ky to provide post-employment healthcare benefits to eligible employees and dependents.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 7 – POST-EMPLOYMENT HEALTH CARE BENEFITS (Cont'd)

The TRS of Ky Medical Insurance Fund is a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit plan. Changes made to the medical plan may be made by the TRS of Ky Board of Trustees, the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance and the General Assembly.

Benefits Provided—To be eligible for medical benefits, the member must have retired either for service or disability. The TRS of Ky Medical Insurance Fund offers coverage to employees under the age of 65 through the Kentucky Employees Health Plan administered by the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance. Once retired employees and eligible spouses attain age 65 and are Medicare eligible, coverage is obtained through the TRS of Ky Medicare Eligible Health Plan.

Contributions— KRS 161.540 requires non-university members to contribute 3.75% to fund the post-retirement healthcare benefit.

The Commonwealth of Kentucky contributes three quarters percent (.75%) from state appropriation and local school district employers contribute three percent (3.00%). In addition, the state contributes 2.32% for OPEB plan pre-funding. The total member and employer actuarially determined contribution based on the 2021 valuation was 4.64% for school district employees. The FY 21 difference between the total contributions and actuarially determined contribution (2.72%) was applied to reduce the unfunded actuarial accrued liability. The FY20 total member and employer actuarially determined contribution rate was 3.54% and 2.06% (the excess payment) was applied to the unfunded actuarial accrued liability.

TRS OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEBs

At June 30, 2022, the District reported a liability of \$8,384,000 for its proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability for medical insurance. The collective net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the collective net OPEB liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2021, the District's proportion was 0.390739 percent. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the OPEB liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 8,384,000
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	<u>6,809,000</u>
Total	<u>\$ 15,193,000</u>

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 7 – POST-EMPLOYMENT HEALTH CARE BENEFITS (Cont'd)

Actuarial assumptions – The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Investment rate of return	7.10%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.
Projected salary increases	3.00 – 7.50%, including inflation
Inflation rate	2.50%
Wage Inflation	2.75%
Healthcare cost trend rates	
Under 65	7.00% for FYE 2022 decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.50% by FY 2032
Ages 65 and Older	5.00% for FYE 2022 decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.50% by FY 2032
Medicare Part B Premiums	4.40% for FYE 2022 with an ultimate rate of 4.50% by 2034
Discount Rate	7.10%
Single Equivalent Interest Rate	7.10%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.

*Based on known expected increase in Medicare-eligible costs in the year following the valuation date, an increase rate of 20.00% was used for FYE 2021.

Mortality rates were based on the Pub2010 (Teachers Benefit-Weighted Mortality Table projected generationally with MP-2020 with various set-forwards, set-backs, and adjustments for each of the groups; service, retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and active members. The demographic actuarial assumptions for retirement, disability incidence, withdrawal, rates of plan participation, and rates of plan election used in the in the June 30, 2020 valuation were based on the results of the most recent actuarial experience studies for the System, which covered the five-year period ending June 30, 2020, adopted by the Board on September 20, 2021.

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g. initial per capita costs, health care cost trends) used in the June 30, 2020 valuation of the Health Trust were based on a review of recent plan experience done concurrently with the June 30, 2020 valuation. The health care cost trend assumption was updated for the June 30, 2020 valuation and wash show as an assumption change in the TOL roll forward, while the change in initial per capita claims costs were included with experience in the TOL roll forward.

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class.

These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by TRS's investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 7 – POST-EMPLOYMENT HEALTH CARE BENEFITS (Cont'd)

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Global Equity	58.0%	5.10 %
Fixed Income	9.0%	(0.10)%
Real Estate	6.5%	4.00 %
Private Equity	8.5%	6.90 %
Additional Category: High Yield	8.0%	1.70 %
Other Additional Categories	9.0%	2.20 %
Cash (LIBOR)	<u>1.0%</u>	(-0.30)%
Total	<u>100.0%</u>	

Discount rate - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 7.10%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was performed in accordance with GASB 75. The projection's basis was an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2020.

In addition to the actuarial methods and assumptions of the June 30, 2020 actuarial valuation, the following actuarial methods and assumptions were used in the projection of cash flows:

- Total payroll for the initial projection year consists of the payroll of the active membership present on the Valuation Date. In subsequent projection years, total payroll was assumed to increase annually at a rate of 2.75%
- The pre-65 retiree health care costs for members retired on or after July 1, 2010 were assumed to be paid by either the State or the retirees themselves.
- Administrative expenses were assumed to be paid in all years by the employer as they come due and are not considered in the cash flow projections.
- Cash flows occur mid-year.
- Future contributions to the Health Trust were based upon the contribution rates defined in statute and the projected payroll of active employees. Per KRS 161.540(1)(c).3 and 161.550(5), when the Health Trust achieves a sufficient prefunded status, as determined by the retirement system's actuary, the following Health Trust statutory contributions are to be decreased, suspended, or eliminated:
 - Employee contributions
 - School District/University Contributions
 - State Contributions for KEHP premium subsidies payable to retirees who retire after June 30, 2010.

These adjustments were incorporated into the valuation with open group projections that assumed an equal, pro rata reduction to the current statutory amounts in the years if/when the Health Trust is projected to achieve a Funded Ratio of 100% or more.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 7 – POST-EMPLOYMENT HEALTH CARE BENEFITS (Cont'd)

Here, the current statutory amounts are adjusted to achieve total contributions equal to the Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC), as determined by the prior year's valuation and in accordance with the Health Trust's funding policy (Schedule B). As the specific methodology to be used for the adjustments has yet to be determined, there may be differences between the projected results and future experience. This may also include any changes to retiree contributions for KEHP coverage pursuant to KRS 161.675(4)(b).

- Adjustments to the statutory contributions in future years were based on the following assumptions:
 - Liabilities and cash flows are net of expected retiree contributions and any implicit subsidies attributable to coverage while participating in KEHP.
 - Estimates for new entrants were based on the assumption that active headcounts would remain flat for all future years.

Based on these assumptions, the Health Trust's fiduciary net position was projected to be sufficient to pay benefits. Projected future benefit payments for all current plan members were projected through 2119.

The following table presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability of the System, calculated using the discount rate of 8.00%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.10%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.10%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
	6.10%	7.10%	8.10%
KTRS District's proportionate share of MIF net OPEB liability	\$ 10,734,000	\$ 8,384,000	\$ 6,441,000

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates – The following presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that were 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Health Care Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
KTRS District's proportionate share of net OPEB liability	\$ 6,091,000	\$ 8,384,000	\$ 11,238,000

OPEB plan fiduciary net position – Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TRS financial report.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 7 – POST-EMPLOYMENT HEALTH CARE BENEFITS (Cont'd)

TRS Life Insurance Plan

Plan description – Life Insurance Plan – TRS administers the life insurance plan as provided by Kentucky Revised Statute 161.655 to eligible active and retired members. The TRS Life Insurance benefit is a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit plan with a special funding situation. Changes made to the life insurance plan may be made by the TRS Board of Trustees and the General Assembly.

Benefits provided – TRS provides a life insurance benefit of \$5,000 payable for members who retire based on service or disability. TRS provides a life insurance benefit of \$2,000 payable for its active contributing members. The life insurance benefit is payable upon the death of the member to the member's estate or to a party designated by the member.

Contributions – The Commonwealth of Kentucky contributed 0.07% of salary to the Life Insurance Trust for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 and 0.06% for fiscal year June 30, 2021. The actuarial determined contribution rate for FY 22 was 0.07% and 0.06% for FY 21.

TRS OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEBs

At June 30, 2022, the District did not report a liability for its proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability for life insurance benefits because the State of Kentucky provides the OPEB support directly to TRS on behalf of the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the OPEB liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$	0
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District		91,000
Total	\$	91,000

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized OPEB revenue and expense of \$13,871 for support provided by the State.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 7 – POST-EMPLOYMENT HEALTH CARE BENEFITS (Cont'd)

Actuarial assumptions – The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Investment rate of return	7.10%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.
Projected salary increases	3.00 – 7.50%, including inflation
Inflation rate	2.50%
Real Wage Growth	0.25%
Wage Inflation	2.75%
Municipal Bond Index Rate	2.13%
Discount Rate	7.10%
Single Equivalent Interest Rate	7.10%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.

Mortality rates were based on the Pub2010 (Teachers Benefit-Weighted Mortality Table projected generationally with MP-2020 with various set-forwards, set-backs, and adjustments for each of the groups; service, retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and active members.

The demographic actuarial assumptions for retirement, disability incidence, withdrawal, rates of plan participation, and rates of plan election used in the in the June 30, 2020 valuation were based on the results of the most recent actuarial experience studies for the System, which covered the five-year period ending June 30, 2020, adopted by the Board on September 20, 2021. The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g. initial per capita costs, health care cost trends) used in the June 30, 2020 valuation of the Health Trust were based on a review of recent plan experience done concurrently with the June 30, 2020 valuation.

The health care cost trend assumption was updated for the June 30, 2020 valuation and wash show as an assumption change in the TOL roll forward, while the change in initial per capita claims costs were included with experience in the TOL roll forward.

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class.

These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by TRS’s investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
U.S. Equity	40.0%	4.40 %
International Equity	23.0%	5.60 %
Fixed Income	18.0%	(0.10)%
Real Estate	6.0%	4.00 %
Private Equity	5.0%	6.90 %
Additional Categories	6.0%	2.10 %
Cash (LIBOR)	2.0%	(0.30)%
Total	<u>100.0%</u>	

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 7 – POST-EMPLOYMENT HEALTH CARE BENEFITS (Cont'd)

Single Equivalent Interest Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability for life insurance was 7.10%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was performed in accordance with GASB 75. The projection's basis was an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2020. In addition to the actuarial methods and assumptions of the June 30, 2020 actuarial valuation, the following actuarial methods and assumptions were used in the projection of the Life Trust's cash flows:

- Total payroll for the initial projection year consists of the payroll of the active membership present on the Valuation Date. In subsequent projection years, total payroll was assumed to increase annually at a rate of 2.75%.
- The employer will contribute the Actuarially Determined Contribution (AC) in accordance with the Life Trust's funding policy determined by a valuation performed on a date two years prior to the beginning of the fiscal year in which the ADC applied.
- Administrative expenses were assumed to be paid in all years by the employer as they come due and are not considered in the cash flow projections.
- Active employees do not explicitly contribute to the plan.
- Cash flows occur mid-year.

Based on these assumptions, the Life Trust's fiduciary net position was projected to be sufficient to pay all benefits for all current members projected through 2119.

OPEB plan fiduciary net position – TRS of Ky issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at http://www.TRS of Ky.ky.gov/05_publications/index.htm.

NOTE 8 – ACCUMULATED UNPAID SICK LEAVE BENEFITS

Upon retirement from the school system, an employee will receive from the District an amount equal to 30% of the value of accumulated sick leave. Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the termination payment method. An accrual for earned sick leave is made to the extent that it is probable that the benefits will result in termination payments. At June 30, 2022, this amount totaled \$544,044. The District follows a policy of funding up to one-half of the total amount accrued as a commitment of the General Fund balance.

NOTE 9 - INSURANCE AND RELATED ACTIVITIES

The District is exposed to various forms of loss of assets associated with the risks of fire, personal liability, theft, vehicular accidents, errors and omissions, fiduciary responsibility, etc. Each of these risk areas are covered through the purchase of commercial insurance. The District has purchased certain policies which are retrospectively rated and include workers' compensation insurance.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 10 - CONTINGENCIES

Funding for the District's Grant Funds is provided by federal, state and local government agencies. These funds are to be used for designated purposes only. If, based upon the grantor's review, the funds are considered not to have been used for the intended purpose the grantor may request a refund of monies advanced, or to refuse to reimburse the District for its disbursements. The amount of such future refunds and un-reimbursed disbursements, if any, is not expected to be significant. Continuation of the District's grant programs is predicated upon the grantor's satisfaction that the funds provided are being spent as intended and the grantor's intent to continue their programs. In addition, the District operates in a heavily regulated environment. The operations of the District are subject to the administrative directives, rules and regulations of federal and state regulatory agencies, including, but not limited to, the U.S. Department of Education and the Kentucky Department of Education. Such administrative directives, rules and regulations are subject to change by an act of Congress or the Kentucky Legislature or an administrative change mandated by the Kentucky Department of Education. Such changes may occur with little or inadequate funding to pay for the related cost, including the additional administrative burden to comply with a change.

NOTE 11 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. To obtain insurance for worker's compensation, errors and omissions, and general liability coverage the District participates in the Kentucky School Boards Insurance Trust Liability Insurance Fund. These public entity risk pools operate as common risk management and insurance programs for all school districts and other tax supported educational agencies of Kentucky who are members of the Kentucky School Boards Association. The District pays an annual premium to each fund for coverage.

Contributions to the Workers' Compensation Fund are based on premium rates established by such a fund in conjunction with the excess insurance carrier, subject to claims experience modifications and a group discount amount. Dividends may be declared, but are not payable until twenty-four months after the expiration of the self-insurance term. The liability insurance fund pays insurance premiums of the participating members established by the insurance carrier. The Trust can terminate coverage if it is unable to obtain acceptable excess general liability coverage, and for any reason, by giving ninety days notice. In the event the Trust terminated coverage, any amount remaining in the Fund would be returned to the member on a pro rata basis. The District purchases unemployment insurance through the Kentucky School Boards Insurance Trust Unemployment Compensation Fund; however, risk has not been transferred to such fund. In addition, the District continues to carry commercial insurance for all other risks of loss. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past several fiscal years.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 12 - COBRA

Under COBRA, employers are mandated to notify terminated employees of available continuing insurance coverage. Failure to comply with this requirement may put the school district at risk for a substantial loss (contingency).

NOTE 13 - DEFICIT OPERATING/ FUND BALANCES

As of June 30, 2022 the Food Service Fund is operating with a deficit fund balance of \$631,416. The following funds had operations that resulted in a current year deficit after transfers and other financing sources (see Note 14) resulting in the following reductions of fund balances:

Capital Outlay Fund \$ 6,018

NOTE 14 – INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS

The following transfers were made during the year:

<u>From Fund</u>	<u>To Fund</u>	<u>Purpose</u>	<u>Amount</u>
General	Special Revenue	KETS Matching	\$104,137
Special Revenue	General	Indirect Costs	\$1,372,796
Special Revenue	Construction	Construction	\$2,100,000
District Activity	District Activity	Interfund Project Expenses	\$1,523
Student Activity	District Activity	Expense Reimbursement	\$1,826
Student Activity	Student Activity	Interfund Project Expenses	\$16,003
Capital Outlay	General	Capital Expenditures	\$488,775
Building	General	Capital Expenditures	\$314,827
Building	Debt Service	Debt Service	\$4,100,859

NOTE 15 - ON-BEHALF PAYMENTS

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, the Commonwealth of Kentucky contributed estimated payments on behalf of the District as follows:

Kentucky Teachers Retirement System	\$	8,242,145
Health & Life Insurance		5,728,597
Technology		132,441
Debt Service		1,252,430
Recognized at the Fund Level		<u>15,355,613</u>
Additional pension & OPEB expense recognized at the Government-Wide Level		(15,223,067)
Total On-Behalf	\$	<u><u>132,546</u></u>

These payments were recorded in the appropriate revenue and expense accounts on the statement of revenue, expenses, and changes in fund balance as follows:

General Fund	\$	13,505,029
Food Service Fund		598,154
Debt Service Fund		1,252,430
Total	\$	<u><u>15,355,613</u></u>

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 16 – LITIGATION

The District is subject to several legal actions in various stages of litigation, the outcome of which is not determinable at this time. Management of the District and its legal counsel do not anticipate that there will be any material effect on the combined financial statements as a result of the cases presently in progress.

NOTE 17 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In preparing these financial statements, management of the District has evaluated events and transaction for potential recognition or disclosure through November 11, 2022, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

NOTE 18 – PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENT AND CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLE

Prior Period Adjustment

The District has determined that the accounts receivable was overstated in the prior year. This misstatement was corrected in the current year resulting in the prior period adjustment as shown in the Government Wide Statement of Activities. The adjustment affected beginning balances for the year ended June 30, 2021 as shown in the following table:

	<u>As Previously Reported</u>	<u>Adjustment</u>	<u>As Restated</u>
<u>Governmental Activities</u>			
Accounts Receivable:			
Intergovernmental - Federal	\$ 2,757,169	\$(160,020)	\$ 2,597,149
Unrestricted Net Position	\$ (24,675,199)	\$(160,020)	\$ (24,515,179)
<u>General Fund</u>			
Interfund Receivable	\$ 1,770,335	\$(160,020)	\$ 1,610,315
Unassigned Fund Balance	\$ 7,135,892	\$(160,020)	\$ 6,975,872
<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>			
Accounts Receivable	\$ 2,757,169	\$(160,020)	\$ 2,597,149
Interfund Payable	\$ 1,770,335	\$(160,020)	\$ 1,610,315

Change in Accounting Principle

The District implemented GASB standard GASBS No. 87, *Leases* in FY 2022. GASBS No. 87 enhances the relevance and consistency of information of the government's leasing activities. It establishes requirements for lease accounting based on the principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. A lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right to use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources. These changes were incorporated in the District's FY2022 financial statements and had no effect on the beginning net position of the Governmental Activities.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 19 – EFFECT OF NEW ACCOUNTING STANDARDS ON DISTRICT FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

In June 2017, the GASB issued Statement No. 87, *Leases*, which is effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2021. This standard requires the District to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right to use lease asset. The District implemented this guidance in FY 2022. The financial impact of this implementation is described in Note 3 – Capital Assets, Note 4 – Long-Term Debt and Lease Obligations, and Note 18 – Prior Period Adjustments.

CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET PENSION LIABILITY
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2022 (2021)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2021 (2020)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2020 (2019)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2019 (2018)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2018 (2017)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2017 (2016)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2016 (2015)
COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM:							
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.279768%	0.276432%	0.268199%	0.259351%	0.247879%	0.255670%	0.250200%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 17,837,404	\$ 21,202,106	\$ 18,862,555	\$ 15,795,875	\$ 14,509,120	\$ 12,588,232	\$ 10,757,386
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 6,844,837	\$ 6,807,835	\$ 6,503,279	\$ 6,366,878	\$ 5,890,324	\$ 6,271,485	\$ 6,064,648
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	260.60%	311.44%	290.05%	248.09%	246.32%	200.72%	177.38%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	57.33%	47.81%	50.45%	53.54%	53.30%	55.50%	59.97%
KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:							
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	\$ 96,024,700	\$ 103,640,598	\$ 99,343,272	\$ 92,535,820	\$ 189,692,739	\$ 209,072,870	\$ 165,560,053
Total	<u>\$ 96,024,700</u>	<u>\$ 103,640,598</u>	<u>\$ 99,343,272</u>	<u>\$ 92,535,820</u>	<u>\$ 189,692,739</u>	<u>\$ 209,072,870</u>	<u>\$ 165,560,053</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 25,541,440	\$ 24,625,369	\$ 24,403,159	\$ 23,300,998	\$ 22,835,242	\$ 22,717,608	\$ 22,386,072
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	65.59%	58.27%	58.80%	59.30%	56.40%	54.60%	55.30%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

Note: These amounts are based on the prior year's measurement period, not the District's fiscal year.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS - PENSION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM:							
Contractually required contribution	\$ 1,815,009	\$ 1,416,758	\$ 1,429,310	\$ 1,164,587	\$ 930,809	\$ 841,917	\$ 726,374
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>1,815,009</u>	<u>1,416,758</u>	<u>1,429,310</u>	<u>1,164,587</u>	<u>930,809</u>	<u>841,917</u>	<u>726,374</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)		0	0	-	-	-	-
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 8,573,496	\$ 7,338,889	\$ 7,402,591	\$ 7,178,196	\$ 6,366,878	\$ 5,890,324	\$ 6,271,485
District's contributions as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	21.17%	19.30%	19.31%	16.22%	14.62%	14.29%	11.58%
 KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:							
Contractually required contribution	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 28,037,049	\$ 25,541,440	\$ 24,625,369	\$ 24,406,762	\$ 23,300,998	\$ 22,835,242	\$ 22,717,608
District's contributions as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – PENSION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM:

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions:

The actuarially determined contribution rates are determined on an annual basis using the actuarial valuation conducted two years prior to the year in which the contribution will be assessed. The amortization period for the unfunded liability was reset as of July 1, 2013, to a closed 30-year period.

The 2019 actuarial valuation used update mortality tables for all categories of members and beneficiaries and a system-specific mortality table for non-disabled retirees. In 2019, mortality rates for active members were based on the PUB-2010 General Mortality table, for the nonhazardous members and the PUB-2010 Public Safety Mortality table for the hazardous members, projected with the ultimate rates from the MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010. Post-retirement mortality rates (non-disabled) used a system-specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013 – 2018, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2019. The PUB-2010 Disabled Mortality Table is used for post-retirement mortality for disabled retirees with a 4-year set-forward for both male and female rates, projected with the ultimate rates from the MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010. Previous valuations were based on RP-2000 Combined Mortality Tables.

For the 2017 actuarial valuation, several key actuarial assumptions were revised. Changes in assumptions prior to 2016 provided minor adjustments to the actuarial measurements. The following table outlines the actuarial methods and assumptions that were used in 2019 and 2016 to determine contribution rates reported for all systems:

Assumption	2017 Valuation	2016 Valuation
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level of Percentage of Payroll, closed	Level of Percentage of Payroll, closed
Remaining Amortization Period	26 Years	27 Years
Asset Valuation Method	20% of the difference between the market value of assets and the expected actuarial value of assets is recognized	20% of the difference between the market value of assets and the expected actuarial value of assets is recognized
Post-retirement benefit adjustments	0.00%	0.00%
Inflation	2.30%	3.25%
Salary Increase	3.3% to 11.55% varies by service), average, including Inflation	4% , average, including Inflation
Investment Rate of Return	6.25% , Net of Pension Plan Investment Expense, including Inflation	7.5% , Net of Pension Plan Investment Expense, including Inflation

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – PENSION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (Cont'd):

Changes of Benefit Terms:

2009: A new benefit tier for members who first participate on or after September 1, 2008 was introduced which included the following changes:

1. Tiered Structure for benefit accrual rates
2. New retirement eligibility requirements
3. Different rules for the computation of final average compensation

2014: A cash balance plan was introduced for member whose participation date is on or after January 1, 2014

KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:

2014 Changes of Assumptions – The Single Equivalent Interest Rate was increased from 5.16% to 5.23%.

2015 Changes of Assumptions – The Single Equivalent Interest Rate was decreased from 5.23% to 4.88%.

2016 Changes of Assumptions – The Single Equivalent Interest Rate was decreased from 4.88% to 4.20%. Rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability and mortality were adjusted based on an experience study conducted in 2015. The Assumed Salary Scale, Price Inflation, and Wage Inflation were also decreased.

2017 Changes of Assumptions – The Single Equivalent Interest Rate was increased from 4.20% to 4.49%.

2018 Changes of Assumptions – The 2018 actuarial analysis for TRS of Ky indicated that cash flow for the system would be sufficient to pay benefits in all periods. As a result, the discount rate for the 2018 study was the same as the long-term expected yield of 7.5%. In 2017, the analysis used a blended rate of 4.49% which included the application of the municipal bond index to periods after 2038. The actuarial gains for this change will be recognized over the average remaining service lives for active members (10.6 years for the 2020 valuation) and are creating negative pension expense for the TRS pension system.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET OPEB LIABILITY - MEDICAL INSURANCE PLAN
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2022 (2021)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2021 (2020)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2020 (2019)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2019 (2018)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2018 (2017)
COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM:					
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.279702%	0.276352%	0.268129%	0.259351%	0.247879%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 5,354,755	\$ 6,673,060	\$ 4,509,809	\$ 4,604,725	\$ 4,983,216
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 6,844,837	\$ 6,807,835	\$ 6,503,279	\$ 6,366,878	\$ 5,890,324
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	78.23%	98.02%	69.35%	72.32%	84.60%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	62.91%	51.67%	60.44%	57.62%	52.40%
KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:					
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.390739%	0.390000%	0.386273%	0.363301%	0.368681%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 8,384,000	\$ 9,843,000	\$ 11,305,000	\$ 12,606,000	\$ 13,146,000
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	\$ 6,809,000	\$ 7,884,000	\$ 9,130,000	\$ 10,863,000	\$ 10,739,000
Total	<u>\$ 15,193,000</u>	<u>\$ 17,727,000</u>	<u>\$ 20,435,000</u>	<u>\$ 23,469,000</u>	<u>\$ 23,885,000</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 23,132,421	\$ 22,958,131	\$ 22,420,095	\$ 23,300,998	\$ 22,835,242
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	36.24%	42.87%	50.42%	54.10%	57.57%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	51.74%	39.05%	32.58%	25.50%	26.70%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

Note: These amounts are based on the prior year's measurement period, not the District's fiscal year.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS - MEDICAL INSURANCE PLAN
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM:						
Contractually required contribution	\$ 495,548	\$ 349,418	\$ 352,514	\$ 377,573	\$ 302,127	\$ 285,467
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>495,548</u>	<u>349,418</u>	<u>352,514</u>	<u>377,573</u>	<u>302,127</u>	<u>285,467</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-	-	-
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 8,573,496	\$ 7,338,889	\$ 7,402,591	\$ 7,178,196	\$ 6,366,878	\$ 5,890,324
District's contributions as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	5.78%	4.76%	4.76%	5.26%	4.75%	4.85%
 KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:						
Contractually required contribution	\$ 672,276	\$ 693,191	\$ 688,724	\$ 672,607	\$ 647,154	\$ 631,655
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>672,276</u>	<u>693,191</u>	<u>688,724</u>	<u>672,607</u>	<u>647,154</u>	<u>631,655</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-	-	-
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 22,406,560	\$ 23,132,421	\$ 22,958,131	\$ 22,319,477	\$ 23,300,998	\$ 22,835,242
District's contributions as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.01%	2.78%	2.77%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

Note: These amounts are based on the prior year's measurement period, not the District's fiscal year.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – MEDICAL
INSURANCE PLAN
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM:

Valuation Date: June 30, 2020

2017 Changes in Actuarial assumptions: The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2017 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions which were changed from the 2016 actuarial valuation, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

6.25%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.

Projected salary increases 4% average

Inflation rate 3.25%

Healthcare cost trend rates

Under 65 Initial trend starting at 7.50% and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 5.00% over a period of 5 years

Ages 65 and Older Initial trend starting at 5.50% and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 5.00% over a period of 2 years

Municipal Bond Index Rate 3.56%

Discount Rate 5.84%

KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:

Valuation Date: June 30, 2020

2017 Changes to benefit terms:

With the passage of House Bill 471, the eligibility for non-single subsidies (NSS) for the KEHP-participating members who retire prior to July 1, 2010 is restored, but the State will only finance, via its KEHP "shared responsibility" contributions, the costs of the NSS related to those KEHP-participating members who retired on or after July 1, 2010.

2019 Changes to assumptions:

The State's biennial budget for the two years ended June 30, 2020, included the actuarially determined contribution (ADC) rate for the TRS of Ky system plus additional contributions to address the shortfall from previous years. The actuarial analysis for the June 30, 2019 measurement included an assumption that future state contributions would be based on the ADC which provides sufficient funding for all future periods. As a result, TRS used the long-term rate of return, 7.5%, as the 2019 discount rate instead of a blended rate that included the municipal bond index for certain future periods.

2020 Changes to assumptions:

The actuary updated the health care trend rates based on current economic data.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET OPEB LIABILITY - LIFE INSURANCE PLAN
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) <u>2022</u> (2021)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) <u>2021</u> (2020)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) <u>2020</u> (2019)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) <u>2019</u> (2018)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) <u>2018</u> (2017)
KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:					
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	-	-	-	-	-
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	\$ 91,000	\$ 238,000	\$ 212,000	\$ 186,000	\$ 144,000
Total	<u>\$ 91,000</u>	<u>\$ 238,000</u>	<u>\$ 212,000</u>	<u>\$ 186,000</u>	<u>\$ 144,000</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 23,132,421	\$ 22,958,131	\$ 22,420,095	\$ 23,300,998	\$ 22,835,242
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	89.15%	71.57%	73.40%	75.00%	87.80%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

Note: These amounts are based on the prior year's measurement period, not the District's fiscal year.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS - LIFE INSURANCE PLAN
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:						
Contractually required contribution	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-	-	-
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 22,406,560	\$ 23,132,421	\$ 22,958,131	\$ 22,319,477	\$ 23,300,998	\$ 22,835,242
District's contributions as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

Note: These amounts are based on the prior year's measurement period, not the District's fiscal year.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – LIFE INSURANCE
PLAN
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:

Valuation Date: June 30, 2020

2017 Changes to benefit terms:

With the passage of House Bill 471, the eligibility for non-single subsidies (NSS) for the KEHP-participating members who retire prior to July 1, 2010 is restored, but the State will only finance, via its KEHP "shared responsibility" contributions, the costs of the NSS related to those KEHP-participating members who retired on or after July 1, 2010.

CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULES

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2022**

	SEEK CAPITAL OUTLAY FUND	FSPK BUILDING FUND	DISTRICT ACTIVITY FUND	STUDENT ACTIVITY FUND	TOTAL NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
ASSETS:					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ -	\$ 6,369	\$ 369,185	\$ 500,124	\$ 875,678
Accounts receivable	-	-	24,163	1,416	25,579
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 6,369</u>	<u>\$ 393,348</u>	<u>\$ 501,540</u>	<u>\$ 901,257</u>
LIABILITIES:					
Accounts payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 28,739	\$ 14,640	\$ 43,379
Unearned revenues	-	-	24,163	1,416	25,579
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>52,902</u>	<u>16,056</u>	<u>68,958</u>
FUND BALANCES:					
Restricted	-	6,369	340,446	485,484	832,299
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	<u>-</u>	<u>6,369</u>	<u>340,446</u>	<u>485,484</u>	<u>832,299</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 6,369</u>	<u>\$ 393,348</u>	<u>\$ 501,540</u>	<u>\$ 901,257</u>

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

	SEEK CAPITAL OUTLAY	FSPK BUILDING FUND	DISTRICT ACTIVITY FUND	STUDENT ACTIVITY FUND	TOTAL NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
REVENUES:					
From local sources:					
Taxes:					
Property	\$ -	\$ 3,013,066	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,013,066
Motor vehicle	-	292,939	-	-	292,939
Earnings on investments	-	-	-	4,097	4,097
Other local revenues	-	-	188,075	718,368	906,443
Intergovernmental - state	482,757	1,116,050	-	-	1,598,807
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>482,757</u>	<u>4,422,055</u>	<u>188,075</u>	<u>722,465</u>	<u>5,815,352</u>
EXPENSES:					
Instruction	-	-	83,149	489,525	572,674
Support Services:					
Student	-	-	-	3,398	3,398
Instructional staff	-	-	2,720	48,102	50,822
Plant operations and maintenance	-	-	43,475	-	43,475
Student transportation	-	-	21	99,757	99,778
Community service	-	-	24,947	-	24,947
Debt service	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>154,312</u>	<u>640,782</u>	<u>795,094</u>
Excess (Deficit) of Revenues over Expenditures	<u>482,757</u>	<u>4,422,055</u>	<u>33,763</u>	<u>81,683</u>	<u>5,020,258</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):					
Operating transfers in	-	-	3,349	16,003	19,352
Operating transfers out	(488,775)	(4,415,686)	(1,523)	(17,829)	(4,923,813)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	<u>(488,775)</u>	<u>(4,415,686)</u>	<u>1,826</u>	<u>(1,826)</u>	<u>(4,904,461)</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	(6,018)	6,369	35,589	79,857	115,797
Fund balance beginning	6,018	-	304,857	405,627	716,502
Fund balance ending	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 6,369</u>	<u>\$ 340,446</u>	<u>\$ 485,484</u>	<u>\$ 832,299</u>

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 COMBINING STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
 SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUNDS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

	Due to Student Groups June 30, 2021	Revenues	Expenses	Due to Student Groups June 30, 2022
George Rogers Clark High School	\$ 293,388	\$ 370,958	\$ 340,828	\$ 323,518
Campbell Jr. High School	76,017	256,924	227,053	105,888
Baker Intermediate School	10,731	41,788	35,353	17,166
Conkwright Elementary School	3,545	19,011	18,322	4,234
Willis H. Justice Elementary School	8,630	19,374	10,194	17,810
Shearer Elementary School	8,423	19,049	16,715	10,757
Strode Station Elementary School	4,893	11,364	10,146	6,111
	<u>\$ 405,627</u>	<u>\$ 738,468</u>	<u>\$ 658,611</u>	<u>\$ 485,484</u>

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GEORGE ROGERS CLARK HIGH SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

ACCOUNTS:	Due to Student Groups June 30, 2021	Revenues	Expenses	Due to Student Groups June 30, 2022
10TH REGION GIRLS SOCCER	\$ 1,359	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,359
Academic	446	-	-	446
Athletics	23,912	127,017	116,765	34,164
Archery	250	-	-	250
AP Testing	15,879	3,081	11,988	6,972
Band	7,647	550	-	8,197
Baseball	1,125	300	916	509
Bass Fishing	3,995	4,190	4,700	3,485
Beta Club	6,210	10,194	7,924	8,480
Bookstore	8,790	49,942	52,528	6,204
Buddies of the Bluegrass	408	-	-	408
Boy's Basketball	1,910	5,100	4,199	2,811
Bowling	250	-	-	250
Boys Golf	1,094	500	-	1,594
Boy's Soccer	943	-	80	863
Boys Tennis	431	-	402	29
Cap & Gowns	27,406	-	-	27,406
Special Ed	64	-	-	64
Choral	8,162	7,139	5,410	9,891
Chromebook Fees	-	-	-	-
Cheer	500	200	65	635
Cross County	725	-	412	313
Senior Class	23,884	22,494	14,998	31,380
Dance Red	1,307	2,417	709	3,015
Dance Team	1,318	2,533	2,144	1,707
Drama	3,565	16,168	11,058	8,675
FCCLA	2,493	2,536	1,728	3,301
FFA	6,958	15,776	8,144	14,590
Fifth Third Sweep	-	-	-	-
Fine Arts Cohort	1,219	365	780	804
Floral Design	8	2,601	1,366	1,243
Football	4,610	100	1,799	2,911
French Club	3,346	2,191	261	5,276
General	14,454	3,703	12,445	5,712
Girl's Basketball	2,079	260	198	2,141
Girl's Golf	11	-	-	11
Girl's Soccer	3,882	-	120	3,762
Girls Tennis	431	85	516	-
Greenhouse	31,281	14,683	18,535	27,429
Guidance	886	-	562	324
H Region Girls Basketball Tourn	1,894	-	-	1,894
Instructional Activity	2,925	1,773	-	4,698
Journalism	15,833	5,645	4,756	16,722
JROTC	6,378	11,130	5,002	12,506

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GEORGE ROGERS CLARK HIGH SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

ACCOUNTS:	Due to Student Groups June 30, 2021	Revenues	Expenses	Due to Student Groups June 30, 2022
Lacross Team	\$ -	\$ 2,500	\$ 2,138	\$ 362
Leadership Challenge	1,098	-	-	1,098
Library	577	344	-	921
Marching Band	13,003	19,120	17,834	14,289
Mock Trial	410	430	400	440
Multicultural Club	75	-	-	75
National Honor Society	2,723	1,350	1,400	2,673
Nat Art Honor Soc Club	760	619	236	1,143
Orchestra	254	67	73	248
PLTW BIO Med	3,736	2,033	471	5,298
PLTW Engineering	1,328	34	480	882
Parking Pass	-	-	-	-
PSAT	229	-	-	229
Principal's Account	7,195	2,271	7,746	1,720
Science	-	250	214	36
Softball	1,038	-	500	538
STLP	114	-	-	114
Spanish Club	1,374	-	-	1,374
Senior NYC Trip	4,929	-	-	4,929
Spirit Club	619	1,524	811	1,332
Special Olympics	81	-	-	81
Student Christmas Shopping	9,335	4,990	6,215	8,110
Student Council	862	505	1,028	339
Swimming	696	-	-	696
Track	1,510	460	1,184	786
Technology Student Association	281	-	-	281
Volleyball	750	-	451	299
Wrestling	-	9,165	1,944	7,221
Yearbook	-	10,385	4,958	5,427
Y-Club	143	2,238	2,235	146
TOTALS	\$ 293,388	\$ 370,958	\$ 340,828	\$ 323,518

CLARK COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS BY GRANT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Federal Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Name of Grant - Grant ID No.	Federal Expenditures(\$)
Passed Through Kentucky Department of Education			
United States Department of Agriculture			
Child Nutrition Cluster-Cluster			
School Breakfast Program	10.553	7760005-21	\$183,481
School Breakfast Program	10.553	7760005-22	796,414
National School Lunch Program	10.555	7750002-21	493,734
National School Lunch Program	10.555	7750002-22	2,226,320
National School Lunch Program	10.555	9980000-22	131,339
National School Lunch Program	10.555	7970000-21	334,977
National School Lunch Program (NSLP)	10.555	4001097 COMMODITIES	309,654
Summer School Feeding Program	10.559	7690024-21	39,698
Summer School Feeding Program	10.559	7740023-21	137,092
Total Child Nutrition Cluster-Cluster			4,652,709
State Pandemic Adm Cost Grant	10.649	9990000-21	5,814
Total United States Department of Agriculture			4,658,523
United States Department of Education			
Special Education Cluster (IDEA)-Cluster			
Special Education - Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)			
Special Education - Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)	84.027	3810002-19	280,605
Special Education - Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)	84.027	3810002-20	282,515
Special Education - Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)	84.027	4910002-21 COVID 19 ARP	53,306
Special Education - Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)	84.027	3810002-21	616,541
Total Special Education - Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)			1,232,967
Special Education - Preschool Grants (IDEA Preschool)			
Special Education - Preschool Grants (IDEA Preschool)	84.173	3800002-20	22,201
Special Education - Preschool Grants (IDEA Preschool)	84.173	3800002-21	37,832
Special Education - Preschool Grants (IDEA Preschool)	84.173	4900002-21 COVID-19 -ARP	2,308
Special Education - Preschool Grants (IDEA Preschool)	84.173	3800002-19	13,488
Total Special Education - Preschool Grants (IDEA Preschool)			75,829
Total Special Education Cluster (IDEA)-Cluster			1,308,796
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (Title I, Part A of the ESEA)			
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (Title I, Part A of the ESEA)	84.010	3100002-19	2,467
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (Title I, Part A of the ESEA)	84.010	3100002-20	713,182
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (Title I, Part A of the ESEA)	84.010	3100002-21	1,069,367
Total Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (Title I, Part A of the ESEA)			1,785,016
Migrant Education — State Grant Program (Title 1, Part C of ESEA)			
Migrant Education — State Grant Program (Title 1, Part C of ESEA)	84.011	3110002-21	76,573
Migrant Education — State Grant Program (Title 1, Part C of ESEA)	84.011	3110002-20	36,429
Total Migrant Education — State Grant Program (Title 1, Part C of ESEA)			113,002
Title I State Agency Program for Neglected and Delinquent Children and Youth			
Title I State Agency Program for Neglected and Delinquent Children and Youth	84.013	TITLE I PART D--3131	23,500
Total Title I State Agency Program for Neglected and Delinquent Children and Youth			23,500
Career and Technical Education--Basic Grants to States (Perkins V)			
Career and Technical Education--Basic Grants to States (Perkins V)	84.048	3710002-20	17,990
Career and Technical Education--Basic Grants to States (Perkins V)	84.048	3710002-21	22,800
Total Career and Technical Education--Basic Grants to States (Perkins V)			40,790
Rural Education			
Rural Education	84.358	3140002-20	55,737
Rural Education	84.358	3140002-19	82,565
Total Rural Education			138,302
English Language Acquisition State Grants			
English Language Acquisition State Grants	84.365	TITLE III / EL PROGRAM--345G	4,311
English Language Acquisition State Grants	84.365	TITLE III / EL PROGRAM--345I	3,511
Total English Language Acquisition State Grants			7,822
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grant (formerly Improving Teacher Quality State Grants)			
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grant (formerly Improving Teacher Quality State Grants)	84.367	3230002-19	67,959
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grant (formerly Improving Teacher Quality State Grants)	84.367	3230002-21	82,514
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grant (formerly Improving Teacher Quality State Grants)	84.367	3230002-20	75,694
Total Supporting Effective Instruction State Grant (formerly Improving Teacher Quality State Grants)			226,167
Comprehensive Literacy Development			
Comprehensive Literacy Development	84.371	3220001-21	114,972
Total Comprehensive Literacy Development			114,972
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program			
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	3420002-19	61,316
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	3420002-20	71,492
Total Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program			132,808

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule

CLARK COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS BY GRANT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

<i>Federal Grantor/Program or Cluster Title</i>	<i>Federal Assistance Listing Number</i>	<i>Name of Grant - Grant ID No.</i>		<i>Federal Expenditures(\$)</i>
Passed Through Kentucky Department of Education				
Education Stabilization Fund (ESF)				
Education Stabilization Fund (ESF)	84.425D	4200002-21	Covid-19 ESSER	3,474,467
Education Stabilization Fund (ESF)	84.425D	4200003-21	Covid-19 ESSER	140,360
Education Stabilization Fund (ESF)	84.425C	FRYSC GEER II--COVID 19 564GF		10,476
Education Stabilization Fund (ESF)	84.425U	4300002-21	Covid-19 ESSER	7,742,855
Education Stabilization Fund (ESF)	84.425C	GOVERNORS EMERGENCY ED RELIEF--COVID 19 Cares Act 633F		7,056
Education Stabilization Fund (ESF)	84.425D	4000002-20	Covid 19 CARES ACT --613F	11,915
Total Education Stabilization Fund (ESF)				<u>11,387,129</u>
Total Department of Education				<u>15,278,304</u>
United States Department of Defense				
ROTC				
ROTC	12.000		ROTC--504I	73,988
Total ROTC				<u>73,988</u>
Total Department of Defense				<u>73,988</u>
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards				<u>\$20,010,815</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 1- BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards includes the federal grant activity of the Clark County School District under the programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2022. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, (Uniform Guidance). Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of operations of the Clark County School District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the District.

NOTE 2- SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

- 1) Expenditures reported on the schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

- 2) Clark School District did not elect to use the 10% de minimus indirect cost rate.

NOTE 3 – FOOD DISTRIBUTION

Non-monetary assistance is reported in the schedule at the fair market value of the commodities received and disbursed. For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District received food commodities totaling \$309,654.

NOTE 4 – SUBRECIPIENTS

The District did not pass through federal awards to a subrecipient in the current year.

SUMMERS, MCCRARY & SPARKS, P.S.C.
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

MEMBERS:

AMERICAN INSTITUTE
OF CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

KENTUCKY SOCIETY
OF CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

PRIVATE COMPANIES
PRACTICE SECTION OF THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE
OF CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

THOMAS S. SPARKS, CPA
RYAN R. LASKI, CPA
JUSTIN B. NICHOLS, CPA
EMILY N. JACKSON, CPA

SUSAN A. LACY, CPA
ALEX R. LEE, CPA

LAURENCE T. SUMMERS
1961-1992
STUART K. MCCRARY, JR., CPA
1982-2022

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING
STANDARDS**

To the Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits
Members of the Board of Education
Clark County School District
Winchester, KY 40391

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Clark County School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Clark County School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 11, 2022.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Clark County School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Clark County School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Clark County School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. We identified certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2022-001, that we consider to be significant deficiencies.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Clark County School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2022-001.

We noted certain matters that we reported to management for the District in a separate letter dated November 11, 2022.

District's Response to Findings

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on Clark County School District's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The District's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Summers, McCrary & Sparks, PSC

Lexington, KY
November 11, 2022

SUMMERS, MCCRARY & SPARKS, P.S.C.
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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1982-2022

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM
AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM
GUIDANCE**

To the Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits
Members for the Board of Education
Clark County School District
Winchester, KY 40391

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the Clark County School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Clark County School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022. The Clark County School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Clark County School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance); and the audit requirements prescribed by Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits, in the *Auditor Responsibilities, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements* sections contained in the Kentucky Public School District's Audit Contract and Requirements. Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Clark County School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Clark County School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Clark County School District's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Clark County School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, the Uniform Guidance and the audit requirements prescribed by Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits, in the *Auditor Responsibilities, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements* sections contained in the Kentucky Public School District's Audit Contract and Requirements will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Clark County School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, the Uniform Guidance and the audit requirements prescribed by Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits, in the *Auditor Responsibilities, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements* sections contained in the Kentucky Public School District's Audit Contract and Requirements, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Clark County School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the Clark County School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Clark County School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

The results of our auditing procedures disclosed other instances of noncompliance which are required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and which are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as items 2022-01 and 2022-02. Our opinion on each major federal program is not modified with respect to these matters.

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the District's response to the noncompliance findings identified in our compliance audit described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The District's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis.

A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. We consider the deficiencies in internal control over compliance described in the accompanying schedule of findings and costs as items 2022-001 and 2022-002 to be significant deficiencies.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Summers, McCrary & Sparks, PSC

Lexington, KY
November 11, 2022

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

Section 1 - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued - unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

Material weakness(es) identified? yes X no

Significant deficiencies identified? X yes none reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? X yes no

Federal Awards

Internal control over majority programs:

Material weakness(es) identified? yes X no

Significant deficiencies identified? X yes none reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for the major programs - unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be report in accordance with 2 CFR section 200.516 (a)? yes X no

Identification of major programs:

<u>CFDA Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
84.425C; 84.425D; 84.425U 84.010	Education Stabilization Fund (ESF) Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (Title I, Part A of the ESEA)

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? X yes no

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

Section II – Financial Statement Findings

No findings in the current year.

Section III – Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

U.S. Dept. of Education

Passed through the K.Y. Dept. of Education
Program Names: Title I, Part A Cluster: Title I Grants to LEAs
CFDA#s: 84.010
Grant Number: 310002-20, 310002-21

Finding 2022-001

SIGNIFICANT DEFICIENCY

Criteria: The internal controls over the Title I program lack oversight to ensure complete compliance with Title I program based on the KDE monitoring report and current year audit procedures.

Condition: Controls over the Title I program were not in place to ensure the Program was being operated in accordance with Title I requirements.

Effect: The Title I program could not be effectively and efficiently operated as well as possible unallowable expenses.

Cause: The Title I program lacked oversight by District personnel. The program coordinator had not fully implemented necessary policies and procedures for program requirements.

Recommendation: The District should review the current internal controls over the Title I program to ensure proper oversight is in place and the Program is being operated in accordance to requirements. The Title I coordinators should be evaluated for the proper understanding of the program and receive proper training over the Title I regulations.

Views of responsible officials of the auditee: The Auditee concurs with the finding and will implement the Corrective Action Plan on page 93.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

U.S. Dept. of Education

Passed through the K.Y. Dept. of Education

Program Names: American Rescue Plan Elementary and Secondary School
Emergency Relief Fund -ESF

CFDA#s: 84.425U

Grant Number: 4300002-21

Finding 2022-002

SIGNIFICANT DEFICIENCY

Criteria: The interim Final Rule for the ARP ESSER program indicates that LEAs are required to “engage in meaningful consultation with stakeholders and give the public an opportunity to provide input in the development of its plan”.

Condition: The District could not produce documentation of stakeholder input was received and used for the development of the ARP ESSER plan.

Effect: The ARP ESSER project could have costs which did not address the input of the all the stakeholders.

Cause: The District had engaged in several meeting various stakeholders concerning the development of a plan but no official documentation was maintained to support the meetings or how the documentation was obtained.

Recommendation: The District should review the current internal controls over the obtaining and documenting stakeholder input for compliance with developing plans for federal programs.

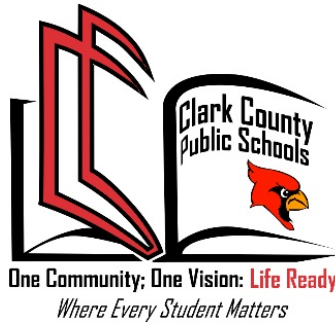
Views of responsible officials of the auditee: The Auditee concurs with the finding and will implement the Corrective Action Plan on page 93.

DUSTIN HOWARD
Superintendent

KELLY FITHEN
Chief Academic Officer

BRANDON WATKINS
Chief Operations Officer

CHRISTY BUSH
JUSTIN CASON
ALEISHA ELLIS
REBECCA LOWRY
BRIDGETTE MANN
DR. TAMMY PARRISH
DONALD STUMP
Administrative Directors



WILLIAM TAULBEE
Chair

ASHLEY RITCHIE
Vice Chair

DORA HALL

VACANT DISTRICT 3

VACANT DISTRICT 4

Board of Education Members

Finding: 2022-001

Auditee: Clark County School District

Name of contact person and title: Aleisha Ellis, Director of Finance

Auditee's response: Concur

The Auditee concurs with the finding. Consolidated Monitoring unveiled several areas for needed improvement. Under new leadership and in referencing the consolidated monitoring report for Clark County Public Schools, focus has been shifted to improve and be in compliance with the needs identified. Since July 2022, CCPS has satisfied many of the action needed items identified in the monitoring report. Monitoring is occurring to ensure that all the items identified have been met or are in the process of being satisfied. To date, there are not any findings that are not either satisfied or in the process of being addressed. District staff have addressed the internal lack of oversight by putting procedures in place for monitoring purposes. Multiple conversations through emails, ZOOM meetings and phone calls with KDE have been crucial in understanding where the Title 1 programs need attention. Together, with multiple district personnel, constant communication with KDE and in reference to the action items needed, CCPS is tightening controls to ensure proper oversight is in place for the Title I program.

Finding: 2022-001

Auditee: Clark County School District

Name of contact person and title: Aleisha Ellis, Director of Finance

Auditee's response: Concur

The Auditee concurs with the finding. Regretfully, with the transition of leadership at Central Office, we are unable to locate the necessary documents requested to show that input from stakeholders was identified for the use of ESSER funds. With new personnel in the positions, we cannot accurately state if the input was obtained or not obtained. We have documentation showing that stakeholder input was involved at a later date, but have been unsuccessful in locating documentation for input for when the ESSER plan was submitted. Moving forward, under new leadership, stakeholder input is at the forefront and will be obtained.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

Section II – Financial Statement Findings

No findings in the prior year.

Section III – Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

No findings in the prior year.

SUMMERS, MCCRARY & SPARKS, P.S.C.
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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1982-2022

Members of the Board of Education
Clark County School District
Winchester, Kentucky

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of Clark County School District for the year ended June 30, 2022, we considered the District's internal control structure to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control structure.

However, during our audit, we became aware of several matters that are opportunities for strengthening internal controls and operating efficiency. The memorandum that accompanies this letter summarizes our comments and suggestions regarding those matters. This letter does not affect our report dated November 11, 2022 on the financial statements of the Clark County School District.

We will review the status of these comments during our next audit engagement. We have already discussed many of these comments and suggestions with various district personnel, and we will be pleased to discuss them in further detail at your convenience, to perform any additional study of these matters, or to assist you in implementing the recommendations.

Respectfully,

Summers, McCrary & Sparks, PSC

Summers, McCrary & Sparks, PSC
Lexington, Kentucky
November 11, 2022

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT LETTER COMMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

BOARD

No comments in the current year.

SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUNDS

GEORGE ROGERS CLARK HIGH SCHOOL

Any exceptions noted in testing appeared to be isolated incidents only and were communicated to management.

SHEARER ELEMENTARY

Any exceptions noted in testing appeared to be isolated incidents only and were communicated to management.

CAMPBELL JR. HIGH

Any exceptions noted in testing appeared to be isolated incidents only and were communicated to management.

WILLIS H. JUSTICE ELEMENTARY

Any exceptions noted in testing appeared to be isolated incidents only and were communicated to management.

STRODE STATION ELEMENTARY

Any exceptions noted in testing appeared to be isolated incidents only and were communicated to management.

CONKWRIGHT ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

Any exceptions noted in testing appeared to be isolated incidents only and were communicated to management.

BAKER INTERMEDIATE

Any exceptions noted in testing appeared to be isolated incidents only and were communicated to management.

**CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT LETTER COMMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR COMMENTS

Board

Previously in review of payroll, it was noted that the District incorrectly calculated the 941 federal tax deposit for the last half of the month of June and a significant overpayment was made. We recommend the District payroll clerks receive training and closely reconcile payroll records back to payroll tax returns. There was no similar finding in the current year.

SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUNDS

No comments made in prior year.